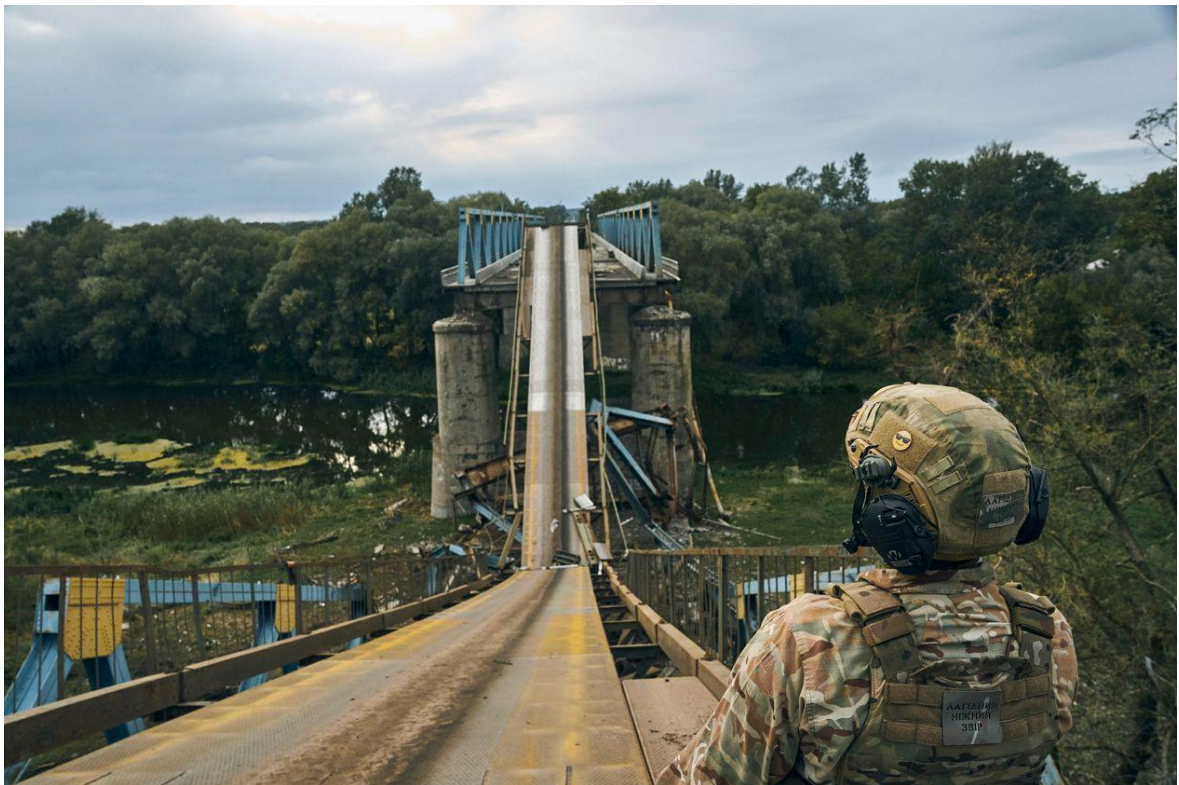


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Російсько-українська війна на сторінках іноземних газет

(станом на 17 серпня – 16 вересня 2022 року)

аналітичний огляд



**A Ukrainian soldier stands on a destroyed bridge in Izyum. PHOTO:
KOSTIANTYN LIBEROV/ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Російсько-українська війна на сторінках іноземних газет (станом на 17 серпня – 16 вересня 2022 року) : аналітичний огляд / Київ. нац. ун-т імені Тараса Шевченка, Наук. б-ка ім. М. Максимовича, Інформ.-бібліогр. від. ; [упоряд. Г. В. Красільчук ; за заг. ред. І. І. Тіщенко ; наук. ред. д-р наук з соціальних комунікацій О. О. Сербін]. – Київ : [б. в.], 2022. – 74 с.

Огляд охоплює електронні версії провідних газет США, Великої Британії, Іспанії, Португалії, Бразилії та Аргентини.

Публікації можуть становити інтерес для фахівців та широкого кола читачів, оскільки дозволяють зробити висновки: по-перше, про серйозну занепокоєність світової громадськості підступними діями агресора, що володіє ядерною зброєю, по відношенню до суверенної України, по-друге, спроби оцінок фахівцями вкрай негативних наслідків цинічного пограння кремлем норм міжнародного права впродовж останніх десятиліть і, по-третє, намагання спрогнозувати майбутні засади принципово нового світоустрою, необхідність формування дієвих механізмів запобігання силових, агресивних дій авторитарних режимів на міжнародній арені.

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ВІД УПОРЯДНИКА

У *чотирнадцятому* огляді іноземних джерел з *17 серпня* по *16 вересня 2022 року* (попередні *тринадцять* охоплюють окремі періоди з 24.02. по 16.08.2022) виділимо їхню акцентовану увагу, *по-перше*, на побоюванні через можливу радіаційну катастрофу на Запорізькій АЕС (ЗАЕС) у зв'язку з обстрілами поблизу станції і спробами кібератак; *по-друге*, застосуванні українськими військами нової стратегії вогневого ураження ключових воєнних об'єктів у глибині окупованої росією території; *по-третє*, переговорах в Україні між Генсекретарем ООН та Президентом України, за участі лідера Туреччини, що спрямовані на поточну оцінку та перспективи виконання домовленостей щодо експорту українського зерна й обговорення тривожної ситуації на ЗАЕС та навколо об'єкта; *по-четверте*, високій ймовірності істеричних обстрілів ворожими ракетами українських міст напередодні та у День Незалежності 24 серпня і, попри війну, низці патріотичних акцій та флешмобів, скерованих на єднання та підтримку духу українців, зокрема розміщенні в центрі Києва знищеної військової техніки агресора; *по-п'яте*, чергових пакетах військово-технічної допомоги Україні та цілком прогнозованому роздратуванні москви; *по-шосте*, заходах ЄС для запобігання високих цін і мінімізації дефіциту енергоносіїв у зв'язку з наближенням зимового сезону; *по-сьоме*, попередженні екологів про наслідки руйнувань, які рос агресор завдає екосистемі України.

З *перших днів вересня* іноземні джерела зосередилися на висвітленні звіту, оприлюдненого місією експертів МАГАТЕ про ситуацію щодо ядерної безпеки за підсумками візиту на ЗАЕС; успішних тактичних діях ЗСУ на окремих ділянках фронту; глибокого усвідомлення більшістю українців потреби у продовженні протистояння агресору на тлі триваючої загрози знищення нації; результатах **5-**

го засідання Контактної групи з оборони України (08.09.2022, авіабаза Рамштайн, ФРН); запровадженні країнами G-7 обмежень цін (встановлення граничних цін) на рос нафту задля зниження доходів росії від експорту палива; тенденції до поступової втрати кремлем європейських енергетичних ринків; оголошенні росією війни Європі відкритою заявою про припинення постачань газу до ЄС, доки санкції не будуть скасовані; ухваленні (09.09.2022) Радою Євросоюзу рішення про повне призупинення спрощеного візового режиму з росією.

Щодо ризиків, які зумовлюються використанням атомної енергетики, «**The Washington Post**» (далі по тексту «**The WP**») зазначає: мало країн, як Україна, розуміють непередбачуваність можливих небезпек, які завдають непоправної шкоди людині та довкіллю. Практично всіма іноземними джерелами були висвітлені міжнародні заклики стосовно створення демілітаризованої зони навколо ЗАЕС та заклик Глави Української держави до ООН забезпечити вихід росії з території станції.

«*Останні 6 тижнів війни в Україні пройшли для росії невдало*», – відзначає «**The New York Times**» (далі по тексту «**The NYT**») в публікації від 19 серпня. Додає: не досягаючи своєї мінімальної мети, путін повністю контролює рос уряд, що дозволяє йому «*грати в довгу гру*».

Ряд іноземних ЗМІ підкреслюють, що після отримання ракетних пускових установок, встановлених на вантажівках, та відомих як HIMARS, інших видів нового озброєння ЗСУ корегують свою військову стратегію. Мовиться, у спрощеному вираженні, про удари у напрямі глибокого тилу ворога для виснаження його бойового потенціалу, сповільнення просування *на сході* та створення вразливих місць *на півдні*.

Іноземні джерела інформують про загалом «скромні результати» переговорів у Львові між главою ООН та Президентом України за участі лідера Туреччини. На тлі нових загроз і відсутності передумов для нових домовленостей виділяють питання удосконалення «зернової ініціативи» та пошуки шляхів нейтралізації ядерного тероризму з боку РФ в контексті захоплення ЗАЕС. «**The Guardian**» підсумовує тристоронню зустріч категоричною вимогою Генсекретаря ООН негайно припинити «бряцання ядерною зброєю».

Про «тиху непокору» українців та їхні «скромні святкування» Дня Незалежності України як віддзеркалення «триваючої військової агресії росії» інформує «**The WP**». Низка інших джерел вміщують численні фото із зображеннями пошкодженої рос військової техніки на Хрещатику.

«**The NYT**» передбачає наростання в українців «відчутного гніву на росію», зокрема через цинічно повторювані, смертоносні ракетні удари по Харкову, Миколаєву, Нікополь, пасажирському поїзду на залізничній станції Чаплине (Дніпропетровська обл.).

Потреби ЗСУ у нових видах озброєння розглядаються у площинах розширення Пентагоном використання морських суден для доставки зброї та найбільшого пакета (додаткові 3 млрд. дол. на оборону України). Разом з тим, згідно з даними *Kiel Institute for the World Economy* (Німеччина), в період з квітня та до початку серпня ц. р. **військова підтримка України з боку Європи зменшувалася («Politico»)**.

У зв'язку зпереведенням газопроводу Nord Stream-1 нібито на «технічне обслуговування» такі джерела як «**The Economist**», «**The WSJ**» та «**Bloomberg**» акцентують на планах ЄС щодо перегляду методології ціноутворення на ринку електроенергії та заповнення

газосховищ до настання зими. «**The NYT**» зауважує, що росія піднімає ставки *«завдяки комбінації терпіння та жорстокості»*. «**Bloomberg**» звертає увагу на тезу Президента України стосовно намагань агресора створити *«глобальне відчуття втоми від його вторгнення»*.

«**The Guardian**» вказує на підрахунки спеціалістами-екологами та громадськими активістами вартості руйнувань, вчинених рос армією, і сподівань щодо примусу москви до виплати репарацій.

Серед інших питань, які дотичні до руйнівної війни в Україні, та які поширені іноземними ЗМІ у другій половині серпня, виділимо: 1) *«загадкові інструкції інформаторам у Києві»*, що надсилалися рос службою безпеки перед широкомасштабним вторгненням в Україну («**The WP**»); 2) пропозицію щодо заборони на оформлення росіянам шенгенських віз, яка *«розділила багатьох європейців»* через сумніви стосовно малоймовірності *«посилення всередині росії тиску»* на кремль («**The NYT**»); 3) стислий аналіз дії західних санкцій, які *«завдадуть шкоди економіці росії»* («**The Economist**»); 4) запропонований канцлером Німеччини перегляд процедури прийняття рішень в ЄС шляхом застосування *мажоритарного голосування* в таких сферах, як санкції та права людини («**Bloomberg**»).

Місія експертів МАГАТЕ закликала, зокрема створити *«зону захисту ядерної безпеки»* навколо ЗАЕС, – повідомляють практично всі іноземні джерела цього огляду. «**Politico**» уточнює: пропозиція Гендиректора агентства Р. М. Гроссі не стосується *«широкої демілітаризації та переміщення військ»*, оскільки виходить за межі мандату МАГАТЕ. Іншими словами, план безпеки навколо ЗАЕС *не передбачає вихід рос військ з території станції*.

Контрнаступ ЗСУ на Харківському напрямі є *«великою невдачею росії і може стати поворотним моментом»* війни («**TheWP**»). Інші

джерела виділяють попередження західних союзників України про цинічні наміри Москви відповісти обстрілами великої дальності, передусім по об'єктах енергетичної інфраструктури. Згадувана «**The WP**» застерігає: каркас пропаганди Кремля почав руйнуватися, і він *«не може ані змиритися з поразкою, ані прагнути рішучої перемоги»*.

В умовах обстрілів та бомбардувань України рос військами *«з маніакальною пристрастю»* («**Clarín**») зростає усвідомлення українцями необхідності продовжувати протистояння агресору військовими, дипломатичними та інформаційними засобами. Чимало видань звертають увагу на щоденні звернення Президента України до громадян та світової спільноти, що загалом викристалізовує думку, зокрема щодо досягнення сильної позиції, яка необхідна Києву та його союзникам для перемовин з Москвою *не на російських, але на умовах України та Заходу*.

Контент формату **«Рамштайн-5»** в іноземних джерелах вміщує, зокрема підтвердження довгострокової підтримки нашої країни її союзниками та активізацію навчань українських військових в Німеччині та Нідерландах. Як дотепно зазначає «**The NYT**», *«Захід не зовсім у стані війни з росією. Втім, він також не зовсім не воює»*. Один з висновків щодо допомоги, яка критично необхідна Києву, подає «**The WSJ**»: економічна стійкість України буде не менш важливою, ніж військова.

Такі ЗМІ як «**The Economist**», «**Bloomberg**», «**The WP**», «**The NYT**», «**Politico**» та інші описують запровадження країнами G-7 обмеження цін на рос нафту в контексті бажаного уникнення шкоди, яка може бути завданою глобальним енергетичним ринкам. «**The WP**» інформує: багато зусиль *«путін приділяє розвитку нової осі автократів, яка залучає Москву до ще тіснішої співпраці з Китаєм,*

Північною Кореєю та Іраном». Торкаючись окремих підсумків саміту Шанхайської організації співробітництва (15–16.09.2022, Самарканд), «**Politico**» привертає увагу до наявності у лідера Китаю «запитань» щодо війни путіна в Україні. «**Reuters**», акцентуючи на гіпотезі щодо падіння репутації рос диктатора серед союзників, приводить слова індійського прем'єр-міністра Н. Моді про те, що тепер не час для війни, що слід невідкладно вирішувати світові проблеми з продовольством, паливом та добривами.

Відслідковування тенденції до втрати росією частини світового енергоринку та оголошення Європі «*енергетичної війни*» у вигляді заяви москви про припинення постачань газу до ЄС подається в іноземних часописах у площинах блокування імпорту рос нафти з грудня ц. р., всіх операцій, починаючи від страховки і до надання танкерів, появи нових газових терміналів та плавучих сховищ скрапленого природного газу (СПГ) для мінімізації контролю путіна над Європою.

Щодо призупинення з 12.09.2022 дії Угоди про спрощення візового режиму між ЄС і росією (документ був чинним з 01.06.2007) іноземні джерела виокремлюють зведення нанівець партнерства між Брюсселем та москвою через неспровоковану загарбницьку війну росії проти України.

Іноземні видання у першій половині вересня також повідомляють про інші аспекти, що тією чи тією мірою торкаються подій ганебної війни, аналогів якій світова історія не знає. Йдеться, зокрема про цинічний обстріл Нікополя рос ракетами з території захопленої ворогом ЗАЕС; наявність місць масового поховання тіл людей у звільненому Ізюмі; **наполягання офіційного Києва на формуванні міжнародного трибуналу**, попри зосередження союзників на майбутніх відносинах з

росією; звинувачення москви у застосуванні практик русифікації силоміць вивезених з України дітей та каральної системи «*фільтрації*» шляхом затримок, допитів та стеження за «*не лояльними*» громадянами України на окупованих територіях.

17 серпня /17 August /17 Agosto

1. **Armies** are re-learning how to fight in cities // The Economist. 2022. 17 August. URL: <https://www.economist.com/international/2022/08/17/armies-are-re-learning-how-to-fight-in-cities> (17.08.2022 p.).

Urban combat has a brutal, destructive reputation. It will become more common.

2. **Francis Ellen**, Pannett Rachel, Westfall Sammy. Ukraine live briefing: Nuclear agency reports cyberattack attempt; grain ship appears in Syria // The Washington Post. 2022. 17 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/17/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (17.08.2022 p.).

Ukraine's nuclear agency reported a cyberattack attempt, and fighting around Europe's largest nuclear power plant triggered a flurry of diplomatic calls.

3. **Gridneff Ilya**. Europe's powers gave Ukraine no new military pledges in July, data shows // Politico. 2022. 17 August. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/data-show-europe-waning-military-support-ukraine/> (17.08.2022 p.).

Europe's military support for Ukraine has been decreasing since April, according to data from the Kiel Institute.

4. **Ilyushina Mary**. In Ukraine, a Russian mercenary group steps out of the shadows // The Washington Post. 2022. 17 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/17/ukraine-russia-wagner-group-mercenaries/> (17.08.2022 p.).

For years, the Wagner private military company has done Moscow's dirty work in eastern Ukraine, Libya, Syria and parts of Africa. The Kremlin

always officially denied any relationship with Wagner, whose soldiers for hire have been accused of massacres and other human rights violations.

5. **Por** qué miles de judíos huyeron de Rusia desde que comenzó la guerra en Ucrania // La Nación. 2022. 17 Agosto. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/por-que-miles-de-judios-huyeron-de-rusia-desde-que-comenzo-la-guerra-en-ucrania-nid17082022/> (17.08.2022 p.).

La Agencia Judía estima que desde marzo se ha ido más del 10 por ciento de la población judía en el país gobernado por Vladimir Putin; el espectro de la persecución histórica que este colectivo ha sufrido parece haber provocado esta repentina migración masiva.

6. **Sly Liz**, Hudson John, Stern L. David. Crimea attacks point to Ukraine's newest strategy, official says // The Washington Post. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/17/ukraine-defense-minister-special-forces-new-strategy/> (17.08.2022 p.).

Ukrainian forces are pursuing a new strategy of attacking key military targets deep inside Russian-occupied territory in hopes of undermining Moscow's ability to hold the front lines ahead of an eventual Ukrainian counteroffensive to reclaim territory, Ukraine's defense minister said Wednesday.

18 серпня /18 August /18 Agosto

7. **Addario Lynsey**, Santora Marc. In Bucha, Burials Continue for Victims of Wartime Atrocities // The New York Times. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/18/world/europe/ukraine-bucha-burials.html> (18.08.2022 p.).

By spring, a semblance of normal life had returned to Bucha after 33 days of terror.

8. **Francis Ellen**, Nichols Kendra, Ilyushina Mary. Ukraine live briefing: Strikes pound Kharkiv; U.N. chief to discuss grain deal, nuclear risk // The Washington Post. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/18/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (18.08.2022 p.).

U.N. Secretary General António Guterres is in Ukraine to review progress on a deal to release the country's grain exports, and strikes overnight pummeled Kharkiv, Ukraine's second-largest city.

9. **Horowitz Jason**. Europe's Scorching Summer Puts Unexpected Strain on Energy Supply // The New York Times. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/18/world/europe/drought-heat-energy.html> (18.08.2022 p.).

The dry summer has reduced hydropower in Norway, threatened nuclear reactors in France and crimped coal transport in Germany. And that's on top of Russian gas cuts.

10. **Graham-Harrison Emma**. Zelenskiy calls on UN to ensure Russia leaves nuclear plant amid disaster fears // The Guardian. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/18/un-chief-presidents-zelenskiy-erdogan-talks-ukraine-grain-nuclear-plant> (18.08.2022 p.).

Ukraine leader makes plea after meeting UN secretary general and Turkish president in Lviv.

11. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: contundente rechazo de Volodimir Zelenski a un acuerdo de paz si Vladimir Putin no retira antes sus tropas // Clarín. 2022. 18 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/politica/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-ejercito-putin-bombardea-segunda-ciudad-grande-ucrania-deja-11-muertos-decenas-heridos_0_MvJjEcXEla.html (18.08.2022 p.).

El presidente ucraniano se mostró sorprendido cuando su par turco, Recep Tayyip Erdogan, le comentó que Moscú estaba “dispuesta a algún tipo de paz”. “No confío en Rusia”, afirmó.

12. **Stern L. David**, Timsit Annabelle, Khurshudyan Isabelle. Calls grow to ban E.U. visas for Russians, but not all Ukrainians agree // The Washington Post. 2022. 18 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/18/ukraine-russia-visa-ban-zelensky-arestovych/> (18.08.2022 p.).

As discussion of a possible ban on tourist visas for Russian nationals heats up in the European Union – a measure backed publicly in recent weeks by Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky – not everyone is on board.

13. “**Visitar Europa es un privilegio, no un derecho humano**”: los países de la UE que están cerrando sus puertas a los turistas rusos // La Nación. 2022. 18 Agosto URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/visitar-europa-es-un-privilegio-no-un-derecho-humano-los-paises-de-la-ue-que-estan-cerrando-sus-nid18082022/> (18.08.2022 p.).

A más de seis meses de la invasión a Ucrania, autoridades de la comunidad europea encabezan una iniciativa que busca bloquear el ingreso de ciudadanos de Rusia a la zona Schengen.

19 серпня /19 August /19 Agosto

14. **Cohen Roger**. Odesa Is Defiant. It’s Also Putin’s Ultimate Target // The New York Times. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/19/world/europe/odesa-ukraine-russia-putin.html> (19.08.2022 p.).

President Vladimir V. Putin knows that Ukraine’s fate, its access to the sea and its grain exports hinge on Odesa. Without it, the country shrivels to a landlocked rump state.

15. **Erlanger Steven**, MacFarquhar Neil. Europeans Debate Barring Russian Tourists Over the Invasion of Ukraine // The New York Times. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/19/world/europe/europe-russia-tourists-visas-ukraine.html> (19.08.2022 p.).

A proposed visa ban has divided many Europeans, with some arguing it would increase pressure inside Russia and others questioning whether it plays into Kremlin claims of persecution by the West.

16. **Gijs Camille**. Putin, Xi will attend G20 summit, Indonesian president says // Politico. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/putin-xi-to-attend-g20-summit-indonesia-bali/> (19.08.2022 p.).

Joko Widodo sets stage for first meeting between Russian president and Western leaders since Ukraine war started.

17. **Haque Sarah**, McSherry Gemma, Lock Samantha. Russia-Ukraine war: UN urges Moscow not to take nuclear power plant off grid amid concern over reactor safety – live // The Guardian. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/aug/19/russia-ukraine-war-putin-is-losing-information-war-in-ukraine-uk-spy-chief-says-live> (19.08.2022 p.).

Secretary general makes plea amid concerns from western officials over whether cooling of reactor can be maintained.

18. **Leonhardt David**, Moses Claire. Russia's Struggles // The New York Times. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/19/briefing/russia-ukraine-war-donbas.html> (19.08.2022 p.).

We explain why the last several weeks of the war in Ukraine have gone poorly for Russia.

19. **Miller Greg**, Belton Catherine. Russia's spies misread Ukraine and misled Kremlin as war loomed // The Washington Post. 2022. 19 August.

URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/interactive/2022/russia-fsb-intelligence-ukraine-war/?itid=mr_world_1 (19.08.2022 p.).

In the final days before the invasion of Ukraine, Russia's security service began sending cryptic instructions to informants in Kyiv. Pack up and get out of the capital, the Kremlin collaborators were told, but leave behind the keys to your homes.

20. **Miller G Schreg**, Belton Catherine. 5 things you need to know about Russia's intelligence failures ahead of the invasion of Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 19 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/08/19/intelligence-war-fsb-ukraine/> (19.08.2022 p.).

A months-long examination by The Washington Post of the intelligence war in Ukraine draws on a trove of sensitive materials including intercepted communications involving Russian intelligence operatives, as well as in-depth interviews with senior Ukrainian, U.S. and European officials.

20 серпня /20 August /20 Agosto

21. **Corradini Luisa**. La fuga de talentos jóvenes de Rusia crece e inquieta a Putin // La Nación. 2022. 20 Agosto. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/la-fuga-de-talentos-jovenes-de-rusia-crece-e-inquieta-a-putin-nid20082022/> (20.08.2022 p.).

Se estima que entre 150.000 y 300.000 personas ya salieron de Rusia desde la invasión de Ucrania; muchos son informáticos que ya trabajaban para empresas extranjeras.

22. **ONU** pede para levantar 'barreiras' às exportações russas de fertilizantes // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 20 Agosto. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/08/5030794-onu-pede->

[para-levantar-barreiras-as-exportacoes-russas-de-fertilizantes.html](#)

(20.08.2022 p.).

Secretário-geral da ONU, Antonio Guterres defendeu que o fim das barreiras comerciais contra a Rússia pode evitar uma crise alimentar mundial.

23. **Santora Marc**. 'I am glad it is sitting here demolished': Kyiv rolls out damaged Russian tanks // The New York Times. 2022. 20 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/20/world/europe/ukraine-maidan-square-russian-tanks.html> (20.08.2022 p.).

Russian tanks rolled into downtown Kyiv on Saturday. But it was not the military parade that President Vladimir V. Putin of Russia might have envisioned when he set his army to invade Ukraine in February.

24. **Troianovski Anton**, Santora Marc, Bilefsky Dan. As Attacks Mount in Crimea, Kremlin Faces Rising Domestic Pressures // The New York Times. 2022. 20 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/20/world/europe/ukraine-attacks-putin-war.html> (20.08.2022 p.).

With the drumbeat of Ukrainian strikes inside Russian-held territory, the visceral reality of war is becoming increasingly apparent to Russians.

21 серпня /21 August /21 Agosto

25. **Bombardeio** russo próxima à usina nuclear deixa 12 feridos na Ucrânia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 21 Agosto. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/08/5030885-bombardeio-russo-proxima-a-usina-nuclear-deixa-12-feridos-na-ucrania.html>

(21.08.2022 p.).

Local do ataque possui quatro instalações atômicas. Um prédio residencial e várias casas foram atingidos, deixando nove feridos, quatro crianças de 3 a 17 anos em estado grave.

26. **Luxmoore Matthew.** Ukraine's Zelensky Warns of Russian Escalation as Putin Ally's Daughter Is Killed // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 21 August. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-zelensky-warns-of-russian-escalation-after-putin-allys-daughter-is-killed-11661075038?mod=world_trending_now_article_pos2 (21.08.2022 p.).

Daria Dugina, whose father is far-right ideologue Aleksandr Dugin, died when the car she was driving exploded outside Moscow.

27. **MacFarquhar Neil.** What Russians See in the News: A War Over Western Plans to Subjugate Them // The New York Times. 2022. 21 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/21/world/europe/russian-media-ukraine-war.html> (21.08.2022 p.).

In the Kremlin-controlled news media, the war is not about Ukraine, but about a long history of enemies trying to keep Russia down.

28. **Searcey Dionne.** Some Western countries consider labeling Russia an exporter of 'conflict diamonds' // The New York Times. 2022. 21 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/21/world/europe/amid-war-in-ukraine-some-western-countries-consider-labeling-russia-an-exporter-of-conflict-diamonds.html> (21.08.2022 p.).

Russia's invasion of Ukraine has led to global soul-searching about overreliance on Russian oil and gas, but another major Russian export is also in the spotlight: diamonds.

29. **Volodimir** Zelenski amenaza romper el diálogo si Rusia enjuicia a ucranianos cautivos // Clarín. 2022. 21 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-hallan-muerto-alto-funcionario-inteligencia-ucraniana_0_qlboxaK0v4O.html (21.08.2022 p.).

El presidente de Ucrania dijo que "no habrá más conversaciones" si el gobierno de Vladimir Putin lleva a cabo un "juicio espectáculo" de ucranianos cautivos en la ciudad ocupada de Mariúpol.

22 серпня /22 August /22 Agosto

30. **Against** expectations, global food prices have tumbled // The Economist. 2022. 22 August. URL: <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2022/08/22/against-expectations-global-food-prices-have-tumbled> (22.08.2022 p.).

Why the war in Ukraine has caused less disruption than feared.

31. **Connolly Kate.** German chancellor visits Canada in search for alternatives to Russian gas // The Guardian. 2022. 22 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/22/germany-chancellor-visits-canada-russian-gas-energy-olaf-scholz> (22.08.2022 p.).

Olaf Scholz plans to sign hydrogen supply chains deal as pressure mounts over looming winter crisis.

32. **Kiev** reconhece a morte de 9.000 soldados em seis meses de conflito // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 22 Agosto. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/08/5031059-kiev-reconhece-a-morte-de-9-000-soldados-em-seis-meses-de-conflito.html> (22.08.2022 p.).

Esta é uma das raras declarações de oficiais ucranianos sobre as perdas militares nesta guerra, iniciada em 24 de fevereiro pela Rússia.

33. **Santora Marc.** There will be no talks with Russia if it holds show trials, Zelensky says // The New York Times. 2022. 22 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/22/world/europe/zelensky-trials-negotiations.html> (22.08.2022 p.).

President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine threatened on Sunday to cut off all negotiations with Russia if Ukrainian prisoners of war are paraded in the captured city of Mariupol and put on what he called “an absolutely disgusting and absurd show trial.”

34. **Talley Ian.** U.S. Steps Up Enforcement of Its Long List of Russia Sanctions // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 22 August. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/u-s-steps-up-enforcement-of-its-long-list-of-russia-sanctions-11661171662?mod=series_rusukrainenato (22.08.2022 p.).

Biden administration pushes to close loopholes and lobbies countries like China and India to curb trade with Russia.

23 серпня /23 August /23 Agosto

35. **Chao-Fong Léonie,** Middleton Joe, Lock Samantha. Russia-Ukraine war: civilians ‘fleeing Kyiv amid fears of attack’; explosions reported across Dnipro – live // The Guardian. 2022. 23 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/aug/23/russia-ukraine-war-nuclear-sabre-rattling-must-stop-un-chief-warns-us-predicts-moscow-to-step-up-strikes-live> (23.08.2022 p.).

Advisor to Zelenskiy says civilians fear Kyiv will be attacked on independence day; mayor of Dnipro confirms rocket attacks.

36. **Koshiw Isobel.** Russia to step up strikes on civilians, US warns, as Ukraine independence day nears // The Guardian. 2022. 23 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/23/russia-to-step-up-strikes-on-civilians-us-says-as-ukraine-independence-day-nears> (23.08.2022 p.).

US embassy urges its citizens to leave as Ukraine prepares to mark 31 years of independence.

37. **Krugman Paul.** De dictadores y excedentes comerciales // Clarín. 2022. 23 Agosto. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/new-york-times->

[international-weekly/dictadores-excedentes-comerciales_0_3coauNT9Gy.html](#) (23.08.2022 p.).

Rusia y China están mostrando debilidad, no fortaleza.

38. **Santora Marc**, Kramer E. Andrew. In Ukraine, a Nuclear Plant Held Hostage // The New York Times. 2022. 23 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/23/world/europe/ukraine-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-power-plant.html> (23.08.2022 p.).

Five months after Russian forces took over the Zaporizhzhia plant, all that stands between the world and nuclear disaster are dedicated Ukrainian operators working at gunpoint.

39. **Von der Leyen**: Putin queria impedir independência, mas aconteceu o contrário // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 23 Agosto. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/-von-der-leyen-putin-queria-impedir-independencia-mas-aconteceu-o-contrario-15109933.html> (23.08.2022 p.).

"O nosso povo nunca esteve tão perto e o nosso compromisso para com uma Ucrânia livre e democrática nunca foi tão forte", diz a presidente da Comissão Europeia.

40. **Walker Marcus**, Lubold Gordon. After Six Months of War in Ukraine, Momentum Tilts Against Russia // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 23 August. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/after-six-months-of-war-in-ukraine-momentum-tilts-against-russia-11661247003?mod=series_rusukrainenato (23.08.2022 p.).

Moscow retains firepower advantage, but Kyiv is starting to take the initiative, while Western support for Ukraine is holding firm despite economic pain.

24 серпня /24 August /24 Agosto



41. **Ciudad** del Vaticano. 6 meses de guerra en Ucrania: el Papa Francisco deploró la “locura” del conflicto y pidió evitar “un desastre nuclear” // Clarín. 2022. 24 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/6-meses-guerra-ucrania-papa-francisco-deploro-locura-conflicto-pidio-evitar-desastre-nuclear-0_zAe7piwzI4.html (24.08.2022 p.).

En su audiencia semanal, el pontífice afirmó que el costo “lo pagan los inocentes”, y condenó a los que lucran con la guerra.

42. **Database** of 251 videos exposes the horrors of war in Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 24 August. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/interactive/2022/ukraine-russia-war-videos-verified/?itid=mc_magnet-ukrainerussia_3 (24.08.2022 p.).

Russia’s invasion of Ukraine is one of the most documented wars ever. Citizens, public officials and soldiers have regularly posted videos that show the dead bodies in neighborhoods, the trails of missiles streaking through the skies and the smoldering ruins of entire towns.

43. **Hendrix Steve**, Hudson John. Russian missile hits passenger train as Ukraine marks Independence Day // The Washington Post. 2022. 24 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/24/ukraine-russia-independence-day-kyiv/> (24.08.2022 p.).

Quiet defiance and muted celebrations reflected Russia’s continuing military aggression.

44. **Thebault Reis**. Zelensky vows retribution after deadly Russian strike on Independence Day // The Washington Post. 2022. 24 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/24/russia-ukraine-train-station-strike/> (24.08.2022 p.).

As Ukrainians marked the 31st anniversary of their country’s break from the Soviet Union with a somber parade in Kyiv on Wednesday, Russia launched a deadly missile attack on a train station and residential area in a town 300

miles to the southeast, killing at least 25 people and wounding dozens more, officials said.

45. **Troianovski Anton**, Kramer E. Andrew, Erlanger Steven. 6 Months Into War, Ukraine and Russia Are Both Reshaped // The New York Times. 2022. 24 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/24/world/europe/ukraine-russia-six-months.html> (24.08.2022 p.).

It has been six months since Russian forces swept into Ukraine. This is what the conflict looks like for the combatants, and to a worried continent trying to maintain solidarity.

46. **Ukraine** Under Attack: Documenting the Russian Invasion // The New York Times. 2022. 24 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/article/russia-invades-ukraine-photos.html?action=click&module=RelatedLinks&pgtype=Article> (24.08.2022 p.).

Photographers in and around Ukraine have captured the horrors of war. Atrocities against civilians. Thousands of casualties, with the toll rising. Millions of refugees. Thriving cities besieged and reduced to rubble.

47. **Western** sanctions will eventually impair Russia's economy // The Economist. 2022. 24 August. URL: <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2022/08/24/western-sanctions-will-eventually-impair-russias-economy> (24.08.2022 p.).

The most potent are the least talked about.

25 серпня /25 August /25 Agosto

48. **Are** sanctions on Russia working? // The Economist. 2022. 25 August. URL: <https://www.economist.com/leaders/2022/08/25/are-sanctions-working> (25.08.2022 p.).

The lessons from a new era of economic warfare.

49. **How** to avoid energy rationing // The Economist. 2022. 25 August. URL: <https://www.economist.com/finance-and-economics/2022/08/25/how-to-avoid-energy-rationing> (25.08.2022 p.).

Politicians should pay attention to the latest economic literature.

50. **Putin** ordena reforço das Forças Armadas russas com 137.000 novos militares // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 25 Agosto. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/putin-ordena-reforco-das-forcas-armadas-russas-com-137-000-novos-militares> (25.08.2022 p.).

O Presidente russo, Vladimir Putin, assinou hoje um decreto que prevê um aumento dos efetivos militares da Rússia em 137.000 soldados, elevando o número total de operacionais para mais de 1,15 milhões.

51. **Rússia** tem usado bombas de fragmentação em grande escala, denuncia observatorio // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 25 Agosto. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/russia-tem-usado-bombas-de-fragmentacao-em-grande-escala-denuncia-observatorio?ref=Mundo_DestaquesPrincipais (25.08.2022 p.).

Forças ucranianas "parecem também ter utilizado esse tipo de arma em várias ocasiões no conflito em curso", admite organismo.

52. **Suliman Adela**, Pannett Rachel, Hudson John, Dixon Robyn, Tsui Karina, Westfall Sammy. Ukraine live briefing: Zaporizhzhia plant disconnected from grid; Biden to call Zelensky // The Washington Post. 2022. 25 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/25/russia-ukraine-war-chaplyne/> (25.08.2022 p.).

The Zaporizhzhia nuclear power plant, around which international fears of a nuclear accident have centered in recent days amid accusations by both Ukraine and Russia of shelling near the facility, was disconnected from the grid entirely for the first time Thursday, according to its operator, Energoatom, after transmission lines were cut.

26 серпня /26 August /26 Agosto

53. **As Russia Increases the Size of Its Army, Both Sides Dig In for a Long Conflict** // The New York Times. 2022. 26 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/08/26/world/ukraine-russia-war-news> (26.08.2022 p.).

There has been little movement on the front line in recent weeks, even as Zelensky and Putin face pressure to show battlefield results.

54. **Coles Isabel, Gershkovich Evan. Ukraine Reconnects Power to Nuclear Plant Amid Pressure for U.N. Inspection** // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 26 August. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-reconnects-power-to-nuclear-plant-amid-pressure-for-u-n-inspection-11661518903> (26.08.2022 p.).

Zaporizhzhia plant had been disconnected from the grid, threatening outages across southern Ukraine.

55. **Fernández Antonio. Dos destructores de EEUU siguen al buque de guerra ruso Ustinov tras su paso por Gibraltar** // La Razón. 2022. 26 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220826/2tq6dqgiurewpd7jwvegnrnp4i.html> (26.08.2022 p.).

El crucero ruso, de la misma clase que el Moskva hundido por Ucrania, abandona el Mediterráneo tras seis meses de misión de apoyo a la invasión.

56. **El gobierno de Ucrania sube el tono contra Francisco: “Nuestro corazón está desgarrado por las palabras del Papa”** // La Nación. 2022. 26 Agosto. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/el-gobierno-de-ucrania-sube-el-tono-contra-francisco-nuestro-corazon-esta-desgarrado-por-las-nid26082022/> (26.08.2022 p.).

La Cancillería de Kiev convocó al embajador del Vaticano para quejarse por las declaraciones del pontífice sobre el asesinato de Daria Dugina; tildaron al Santo Padre de “injusto”.

57. **Koshiw Isobel.** Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant partly reconnected to Ukraine grid // The Guardian. 2022. 26 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/26/zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-still-disconnected-from-ukraine-grid> (26.08.2022 p.).

Volodymyr Zelenskiy says ‘radiation disaster’ narrowly avoided after all lines to plant cut during fighting.

58. **Kramer E. Andrew.** With Military Attacks and Mockery, Ukraine Pokes the Russian Bear // The New York Times. 2022. 26 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/26/world/europe/ukraine-russia-taunting.html> (26.08.2022 p.).

Driven by deep anger at Russia and the need to rally support at home and abroad, Ukraine is regularly goading its much more powerful antagonist.

59. **Lock Samantha, Chao-Fong Léonie.** Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 184 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 26 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/26/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-184-of-the-invasion> (26.08.2022 p.).

Shelling causes Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant to be temporarily disconnected from the grid; Putin orders military to recruit another 137,000 combat personnel.

27 серпня /27 August /27 Agosto

60. **Badshah Nadeem, Chao-Fong Léonie, McSherry Gemma, Fulton Adam.** Russia-Ukraine war: risk of radioactive leak at ‘repeatedly shelled’ Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant, operator warns – as it happened // The Guardian. 2022. 27 August. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/aug/27/russia-ukraine-war-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-situation-still-very-risky-says-zelenskiy-live-updates> (27.08.2022 p.).

Ukraine's state energy operator: 'There are risks of hydrogen leakage and sputtering of radioactive substances'.

61. **Graham-Harrison Emma.** 'Destroyed nature': Ukrainians race to gather evidence of Putin's 'ecocide' // The Guardian. 2022. 27 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/27/destroyed-nature-ukrainians-race-to-gather-evidence-of-putins-ecocide> (27.08.2022 p.).

Environmentalists are counting the cost of Russian military's devastation and hope to force Moscow into making reparations.

62. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: nuevos bombardeos y ataques cerca de los reactores de Zaporiyia disparan el temor nuclear // Clarín. 2022. 27 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-nuevos-bombardeos-ataques-cerca-reactores-zaporiyia-disparan-temor-nuclear_0_8JpDbLBJ01.html (27.08.2022 p.).

Todo lo que tenes que saber del conflicto bélico que ya lleva seis meses.

63. **Lamothe Dan.** Pentagon expands use of seas to send weapons to Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 27 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/08/27/ukraine-weapons-shipping-sea/> (27.08.2022 p.).

The Pentagon has expanded its use of maritime shipping to deliver weapons for the war in Ukraine, U.S. defense officials said, after relying heavily on aircraft early in Russia's invasion to get arms to Kyiv as quickly as possible.

64. **Montesinos Toni.** "Abejas grises": humor para contar el drama de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 27 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/cultura/20220827/32qlbtd7brblzgd0ea3ubfdkh4.html> (27.08.2022 p.). ●

El 1 de septiembre se publica «Abejas grises», de Andréi Kurkov, que cuenta en clave de comedia la tragedia de la invasión de Crimea de 2014.

65. **Sáez Lorena.** Adela, la espía rusa que se infiltró en la base de la OTAN de Nápoles para hacerse con secretos oficiales // La Razón. 2022. 27 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220827/qprxsbhl7ncpdilha4rlua6gfqe.html> (27.08.2022 p.).

Llegó a la ciudad italiana diciendo ser una empresaria peruana y con el objetivo de llevar información confidencial de la Alianza Atlántica a Moscú.

66. **Specia Megan,** Ducke Emile. War Brings Ukraine's Women New Roles and New Dangers // The New York Times. 2022. 27 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/27/world/europe/ukraine-war-women.html> (27.08.2022 p.).

Women have become an all-important force in the fight. But even they mobilize, they have increasingly bearing the worst of the conflict.

67. **Tregubov Victor.** Un capitán del Ejército ucraniano: “Rusia quiere un neoimperio, nosotros solo sobrevivir como nación”// La Razón. 2022. 27 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220827/sfrb4pp5xzeanadpyddhts5dfa.html> (27.08.2022 p.).

El periodista y ahora militar de las Fuerzas Armadas de Ucrania Victor Tregubov reconstruye la historia reciente de las relaciones con Rusia y cómo ha evolucionado el conflicto armado.

68. **Ucrânia** alerta: bombardeos em central nuclear tem risco de vazamento radioativo // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 27 Agosto. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/08/5032498-ucrania-alerta-que-novos-bombardeos-contra-central-nuclear-provocam-risco-de-vazamento-radioativo.html> (27.08.2022 p.).

Kiev e Moscou trocam acusações sobre bombardeios contra o entorno do complexo nuclear, localizado na cidade de Energodar.

28 серпня /28 August /28 Agosto

69. **Dalton Matthew.** Western Countries Breathe New Life Into Old Nuclear Plants // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 28 August. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/western-countries-breathe-new-life-into-old-nuclear-plants-11661684401> (28.08.2022 p.).

Governments seek to stop reactors from shutting down and to restart idled ones in move to bolster energy supplies and meet climate targets.

70. El **fuego** cruzado en la planta de Zaporíyia aumenta el pánico por un posible desastre nuclear // La Nación. 2022. 28 Agosto. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/el-fuego-cruzado-en-la-planta-de-zaporiyia-aumenta-el-panico-por-un-posible-desastre-nuclear-nid28082022/> (28.08.2022 p.).

Las tropas de Putin y de Zelensky continuaban el intercambio de disparos de artillería desde y hacia la central más grande de Europa; reparto de yodo y huida masiva de los residentes.

71. **Guerra** continua a dominar agenda da UE nas reuniões de 'rentrée' // Diário de Notícias 2022. 28 Agosto. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/guerra-continua-a-dominar-agenda-da-ue-nas-reunioes-de-rentree-15121418.html> (28.08.2022 p.).

Depois de mais de seis meses de guerra na Ucrânia, ministros da Defesa e dos Negócios Estrangeiros discutem em Praga novas ações de apoio a Kiev e de condenação de Moscovo.

72. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: Rusia pronostica una fuerte suba del gas y el Reino Unido se prepara para “meses muy duros” // Clarín. 2022. 28 Agosto. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo->

[ataques-rusos-cerca-planta-nuclear-grande-europa_0_wZXn4rFGPL.html](https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220828/lrx12xnyvzeejd2xetswjkn3di.html)

(28.08.2022 p.).

El subjefe del Consejo de Seguridad de Rusia y expresidente del país, Dmitri Medvédev, pronosticó este domingo un precio de 5.000 euros por cada mil metros cúbicos de gas para finales de este año.

73. **Melguizo Soraya.** Las amistades peligrosas de Aleksander Dugin en Italia // La Razón. 2022. 28 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/20220828/lrx12xnyvzeejd2xetswjkn3di.html> (28.08.2022 p.).

La galaxia de admiradores y colaboradores del conocido como «Rasputin de Putin» es extensa y no se limita a la Liga de Salvini.

74. **Yoon Dasl.** Ukraine War Gives North Korea Reasons to Draw Closer to Russia // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 28 August. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-war-gives-north-korea-reasons-to-draw-closer-to-russia-11661695201> (28.08.2022 p.).

Pyongyang plans to send laborers to eastern Ukraine, opening up a new pipeline for much-needed revenue for the Kim regime.

29 серпня /29 August /29 Agosto

75. **Agência** nuclear da ONU terá a missão "mais difícil" em Zaporíjia, diz Kiev // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 29 agosto. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/agencia-nuclear-da-onu-tera-a-missao-mais-dificil-em-zaporijia-diz-kiev-15122351.html> (29.08.2022 p.).

O ministro dos Negócios Estrangeiros ucraniano repetiu o apelo do Governo de Kiev para que o exército russo deixe a área, acusando Moscovo de "colocar a Ucrânia e o mundo inteiro em risco de um acidente nuclear".

76. **Casa Branca** defende "encerramento controlado" de Zaporíjia para evitar desastre // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 29 Agosto. URL:

<https://www.dn.pt/internacional/casa-branca-defende-encerramento-controlado-de-zaporijia-para-evitar-desastre-15123768.html> (29.08.2022 p.).

Os Estados Unidos propuseram esta segunda-feira um "encerramento controlado" dos reatores da central nuclear de Zaporíjia, localizada no sul da Ucrânia e controlada pelas forças russas, defendendo que é a melhor forma de evitar um acidente grave.

77. **Cientista** ucraniano conta os golfinhos mortos pela guerra // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 29 Agosto. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/08/5032765-cientista-ucraniano-conta-os-golfinhos-mortos-pela-guerra.html> (29.08.2022 p.).

"A guerra é uma coisa terrível. Tem impacto em todo o ecossistema, em espécies que terão dificuldade em recuperar e restabelecer o equilíbrio", lamentam cientistas.

78. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: Ucrania afirma que “debilitó” a las tropas rusas y lanzó una contraofensiva en el sur // Clarín. 2022. 29 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-fuerzas-rusas-derribaron-dron-central-zaporijia-crece-tension_0_TKllZwlGMy.html (29.08.2022 p.).

El ejército de Volodimir Zelenski anunció ataques en “varios frentes” y asegura que logró romper una primera línea de defensa rusa.

79. **Lock Samantha.** Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 187 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 29 August. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/29/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-187-of-the-invasion> (29.08.2022 p.).

Zelenskiy holds secret meeting with armed forces and intelligence chiefs; towns across river from Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant fired upon, Ukraine says.

80. **Marson James.** U.N. Inspectors Head to Ukraine Nuclear Plant as Safety Fears Grow // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 29 August. URL:

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/u-n-inspectors-head-to-ukraine-nuclear-plant-as-safety-fears-grow-11661764952> (29.08.2022 p.).

Nuclear inspectors to check damage following explosions at the Zaporizhzhia facility, where Ukrainian staff are working at gunpoint.

81. **Missão** da AEIA vai visitar Zaporijjia. Será “a mais difícil da história” da agência, diz Ucrânia // Público. 2022. 29 Agosto. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/08/29/mundo/noticia/missao-aeia-vai-visitar-zaporijjia-sera-dificil-historia-agencia-ucrania-2018664> (29.08.2022 p.).

Um funcionário russo da central disse esta segunda-feira que as autoridades irão garantir a segurança na visita da equipa da AIEA. Kiev e Moscovo acusam-se mutuamente de ataques à central nos últimos dias.

82. **Nienaber Michael**. Scholz Urges Expanded Majority Voting to Speed Up EU Decisions // Bloomberg. 2022. 29 August. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/scholz-urges-expanded-majority-voting-to-speed-up-eu-decisions?srnd=politics-vp> (29.08.2022 p.).

German Chancellor Olaf Scholz called for an overhaul of European Union decision-making, proposing that majority voting should be used initially in areas like sanctions and human rights.

83. **Ukraine** Latest: Zelenskiy Says Russia Seeks to Sow War Fatigue // Bloomberg. 2022. 29 August. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-29/ukraine-latest-iaea-monitors-to-inspect-occupied-nuclear-plant?srnd=politics-vp> (29.08.2022 p.).

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskiy accused Russia of trying to create a global sense of fatigue about its invasion, including by restricting the flow of gas to drive energy prices higher.

84. **Ucrania** lanza una esperada contraofensiva en el sur del país y anuncia “el inicio del fin de la ocupación” // La Nación. 2022. 29 Agosto. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/ucrania-lanza-una-esperada->

[contraofensiva-en-el-sur-del-pais-y-anuncia-el-inicio-del-fin-de-la-nid29082022/https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/ucrania-lanza-una-esperada-contraofensiva-en-el-sur-del-pais-y-anuncia-el-inicio-del-fin-de-la-nid29082022/](https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/ucrania-lanza-una-esperada-contraofensiva-en-el-sur-del-pais-y-anuncia-el-inicio-del-fin-de-la-nid29082022/) (29.08.2022 p.).

Las fuerzas ucranianas lanzaron varios ataques para “agotar al enemigo” en esta zona estratégica que fue tomada por las tropas rusas en las primeras semanas de la invasión.

30 серпня /30 August /30 Agosto

85. **Arroqui Mirentxu.** La UE creará una misión de entrenamiento militar para el Ejército ucraniano // La Razón. 2022. 30 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220830/gnae42zwtfd6vp6zxrq5lmmoca.html> (30.08.2022 p.).

Los 27 se han mostrado de acuerdo en iniciar el “trabajo preparatorio” de esta operación que tiene como objetivo adiestrar a los soldados ucranianos en el uso de armas sofisticadas.

86. **España** enviará a Ucrania munición de largo alcance y material de invierno en aviones de países aliados // La Razón. 2022. 30 Agosto. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/espana/20220830/odtam5woubd73j2le32aq7skoe.html> (30.08.2022 p.).

La ministra de Defensa, Margarita Robles, avanzó este martes que cuatro aviones de países aliados transportarán a Ucrania a partir de mañana un cargamento español de munición de largo alcance y material para el invierno.

87. **Hudson John.** Ukraine lures Russian missiles with decoys of U.S. rocket system // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/30/ukraine-russia-himars-decoy-artillery/> (30.08.2022 p.).

Ukraine may be outgunned, but in the latest sign it is not yet outfoxed, a fleet of decoys resembling advanced U.S. rocket systems has tricked Russian forces into wasting expensive long-range cruise missiles on dummy targets.

88. **Lovett Ian.** Ukraine Aims to Build on Initial Gains in Southern Offensive // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 30 August. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-aims-to-build-on-initial-gains-in-southern-offensive-11661857435?mod=series_rusukrainenato

(30.08.2022 p.).

As Kyiv focuses on retaking territory, U.N. inspectors in Ukraine prepare to visit Europe's largest nuclear power plant.

89. **Pancevski Bojan,** Morenne Benoît. Europe Braces for Russia Gas Disruption This Week – and Years of Higher Energy Prices Ahead // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 30 August. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/europe-braces-for-russia-gas-disruption-this-weekand-years-of-higher-energy-prices-ahead-11661858795> (30.08.2022 p.).

As the Nord Stream natural-gas pipeline goes down for maintenance, governments are preparing for the long-term impact of fuel scarcity.

90. **Rauhala Emily,** Ríos Beatriz. Full Russian tourist ban in E.U. is topic of fierce debate // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/30/russian-tourists-ban-schengen-visas/> (30.08.2022 p.).

With fighting raging in eastern Ukraine and Europe bracing for a war-induced recession, should Russians be allowed to enjoy the end of summer in southern France? Shop for luxury goods in Italy? Visit family in Finland?

91. **Rússia** ameaça retaliar se UE suspender vistos para cidadãos russos // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 30 Agosto. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/russia-ameaca-retaliar-se-ue-suspender-vistos-para-cidadaos-russos-15125178.html> (30.08.2022 p.).

Uma eventual suspensão do acordo de facilitação de vistos a turistas russos estará no centro das discussões dos ministros dos Negócios Estrangeiros dos 27 da UE, reunidos terça-feira e quarta-feira, num formato informal, em Praga.

92. **Timsit Annabelle.** Ukraine live briefing: IAEA inspectors arrive in Ukraine; Kherson attacks underway // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/30/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (30.08.2022 p.).

Inspectors from the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) have arrived in Kyiv, and new attacks on Russian forces in the Kherson region are underway, according to Ukrainian officials.

31 серпня /31 August /31 Agosto

93. **Brennan David.** Kremlin Collaborators Face Justice or Russian Death Squads: Ukrainian Mayor // Newsweek. 2022. 31 August. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/ukraine-war-russian-death-squads-collaborators-justice-melitopol-mayor-1738554> (31.08.2022 p.).

An exiled mayor of a Ukrainian city under occupation has warned Kremlin collaborators they must face Ukrainian courts or risk being killed by Russian forces cleaning house.

94. **Ciensi Jan,** Jack Victor. Russia's energy blackmail runs out of gas – for now // Politico. 2022. 31 August. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/russia-energy-nord-stream-blackmail-runs-out-of-gas/> (31.08.2022 p.).

Gas prices are falling despite Russia's Gazprom shutting down the Nord Stream pipeline this week, but winter worries remain.

95. **Hudson John.** U.N. nuclear chief sets off for Russian-occupied Zaporizhzhia plant // The Washington Post. 2022. 31 August. URL:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/31/ukraine-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-iaea-grossi/> (31.08.2022 p.).

A team of United Nations nuclear experts arrived in the city of Zaporizhzhia on Wednesday ahead of a visit to Ukraine's embattled nuclear power plant, the culmination of six months of painstaking international negotiations aimed at preventing a catastrophe at the facility.

96. **Kantchev Georgi.** Russia Halts Nord Stream Gas Pipeline, Ratcheting Up Pressure on Europe // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 31 August. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-halts-nord-stream-gas-pipeline-ratcheting-up-pressure-on-europe-11661933607> (31.08.2022 p.).

European nations racing to fill gas storage facilities before onset of winter.

97. El **lamento** del Papa Francisco sobre el conflicto en Ucrania: “Estamos viviendo la tercera guerra mundial” // Clarín. 2022. 31 Agosto. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/lamento-papa-francisco-conflicto-ucrania-viviendo-tercera-guerra-mundial-_0_sKxTV6ZqRz.html (31.08.2022 p.).

El pontífice habló en una audiencia donde recordó el origen de la Segunda Guerra Mundial y pidió “rezar por el pueblo ucraniano”.

98. **Norman Laurence.** European Union to Restrict Visas for Russian Citizens // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 31 August. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/eu-to-suspend-visa-agreement-with-russia-11661953747?cx_testId=3&cx_testVariant=cx_2&cx_artPos=0&mod=WTRN#cxrecs_s (31.08.2022 p.).

Formal decision will be taken in coming days.

99. **Pimentel José Maria.** Livia Franco. Que nova ordem mundial podemos esperar no pós-guerra da Ucrânia? // Público. 2022. 31 Agosto. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/08/31/mundo/noticia/livia-franco-nova-ordem-mundial-podemos-esperar-posguerra-ucrania-2018825> (31.08.2022 p.).

Neste episódio do podcast 45 Graus, a convidada é Livia Franco é professora e investigadora no Instituto de Estudos Políticos da Universidade Católica Portuguesa (IEPUCP) e investigadora associada do think tank pan-europeu European Center for Foreign Relations (ECFR).

100. **Timsit Annabelle**, Stern L. David, Hudson John, Ang Katerina. Ukraine live briefing: Ukraine may have pierced ‘thinly held’ Russian lines in south; IAEA to Zaporizhzhia // The Washington Post. 2022. 31 August. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/08/31/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (31.08.2022 p.).

A Ukrainian assault on Russian forces in the south is ongoing, and a team from the International Atomic Energy Agency has arrived in the city of Zaporizhzhia, some 80 miles from the Russian-held nuclear power plant where inspectors aim this week to assess potential damage caused by recent strikes around the facility.

101. **Troianovski Anton**. A Draft for Russia’s Army? Putin Opts for Domestic Stability Instead // The New York Times. 2022. 31 August. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/08/31/world/europe/russia-putin-ukraine-war-draft.html> (31.08.2022 p.).

Western officials are puzzled by the Russian leader’s decision to avoid mass conscription. But analysts say he is intent on maintaining a sense of normalcy to prevent any public backlash.

01 вересня /01 September /01 Septiembre /01 Setembro

102. **Bayer Lili**. Hungary breeds unquiet on Ukraine’s western front // Politico. 2022. 01 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/hungary-unquiet-ukraine-russia-western-front/> (01.09.2022 p.).

As Kyiv battles the Kremlin, Budapest undermines support for Ukraine.

103. **Cherry Christopher**, Harding Luke, Mazhulin Artem, Lamborn Katie. The Ukrainians living on a nuclear frontline: ‘This is inhumanity’ – video // The Guardian. 2022. 01 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/video/2022/sep/01/the-ukrainians-living-on-a-nuclear-frontline-this-is-inhumanity-video> (01.09.2022 p.).

Across the river from the Russian-occupied Zaporizhzhia nuclear power plant lies the city of Nikopol, which is being pounded regularly with Russian rocket fire. Each night residents go to sleep not knowing if they will wake up. World leaders have expressed increasing alarm at Europe's largest nuclear plant becoming a war zone.

104. **Guimarães Maria João**. Moscovo acusada de querer “russificar” as crianças ucranianas // Público. 2022. 01 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/01/mundo/noticia/criancas-sao-levadas-russia-2018994> (01.09.2022 p.).

A acusação foi feita numa carta aberta publicada em França. A HRW descreve um caso de 17 menores levados para território controlado pelos russos. Seis conseguiram reecontrar a família de acolhimento, mas o paradeiro dos outros é desconhecido.

105. **Kimmitt T. Mark**. Logistic Peril for NATO Weapons to Ukraine // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 01 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/logistic-peril-for-nato-in-ukraine-defense-production-act-weapons-diplomatic-resolution-stockpiles-himars-atacm-missiles-moscow-11661888523?cx_testId=3&cx_testVariant=cx_4&cx_artPos=0&mod=WTRN#cxrecs_s (01.09.2022 p.).

Dwindling stocks of leading-edge systems probably will mean more casualties.

106. **Lock Samantha**, Belam Martin. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 190 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 01 September.

URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/01/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-190-of-the-invasion> (01.09.2022 p.).

UN visit to Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant goes ahead despite increased military activity in vicinity; Ukraine's Kherson counteroffensive not stalled or failed, Zelenskiy adviser says.

107. **Marcelo** diz que poderá haver "alívio temporário" da guerra // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 01 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/marcelo-diz-que-podera-haver-alivio-temporario-da-guerra-15130223.html> (01.09.2022 p.).

Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa sublinhou que "a Rússia quer recuperar o poder global e não apenas manter um forte poder regional. Nós sabemos que os Estados Unidos querem mostrar que são uma superpotência".

108. **Parker Claire**. New findings expose machinery of Russia's 'filtration' of Ukrainians // The Washington Post. 2022. 01 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/01/russia-ukraine-filtration-forced-transfer/> (01.09.2022 p.).

Moscow and its separatist allies in Ukraine are using a vast and punitive "filtration" system to detain, interrogate and surveil Ukrainians, according to U.S. officials and human rights investigators, and have forcibly transferred hundreds of thousands to Russia since the start of the war.

109. **Strozewski Zoe**. Putin Ally Wants to Add 500,000 Soldiers to Battlefield // Newsweek. 2022. 01 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/putin-ally-wants-add-500-thousand-soldiers-battlefield-russia-ukraine-1739037> (01.09.2022 p.).

A Russian politician supportive of President Vladimir Putin reportedly supports a draft that would add an extra 300,000 to 500,000 troops to the ongoing conflict in Ukraine as Russia looks to bolster its manpower.

110. **Transferência** forçada de civis ucranianos para Rússia é "crime de guerra", diz ONG // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 01 Setembro. URL:

<https://www.dn.pt/internacional/transferecia-forcada-de-civis-ucranianos-para-russia-e-crime-de-guerra-diz-ong-15129339.html> (01.09.2022 p.).

Relatório da Human Rights Watch indica que as autoridades russas ou ligadas a Moscovo também submeteram milhares de cidadãos a uma forma de triagem de segurança coerciva, punitiva e abusiva chamada "filtragem".

02 вересня /02 September /02 Septiembre /02 Setembro

111. **Belam Martin**, Chao-Fong Léonie, Lock Samantha. Russia-Ukraine war: UN team manipulated at nuclear plant, says Kyiv; Russia ‘suffering significant losses’ in south – live // The Guardian. 2022. 02 September. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/02/russia-ukraine-war-live-news-updates-un-nuclear-team-zaporizhzhia-power-plant-moscow-warns-moldova-against-attack-latest> (02.09.2022 p.).

Kyiv accuses Russian officials of misleading UN inspectors at Zaporizhzhia; Ukraine reports successes in counter-offensive.

112. **Biden** to request \$11.7 bln in Ukraine aid, \$22.4 bln for COVID relief // Reuters. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.reuters.com/world/biden-request-117-bln-ukraine-aid-224-bln-covid-relief-2022-09-02/> (02.09.2022 p.).

U.S. President Joe Biden will request \$11.7 billion in emergency funding from Congress to provide lethal aid and budget support to Ukraine, and \$22.4 billion for COVID-19 relief ahead of a potential fall case surge, the White House said on Friday.

113. **Condon Christopher**, Wadhams Nick. Yellen’s Win on Russia Oil Still Faces Risky Road to Success // Bloomberg. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-02/yellen-s-win-on-russia-oil-still-faces-risky-road-to-success> (02.09.2022 p.).

Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen has once again achieved an unexpected win on the global stage, rallying allies to a plan to curb Russian oil revenues. But, as before, it remains unclear whether she can make her proposal a reality.

114. **Craveiro Rodrigo**. Missão da ONU atesta violação de usina nuclear na Ucrânia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 02 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5033801-missao-da-onu-atesta-violacao-de-usina-nuclear-na-ucrania.html> (02.09.2022 p.).

Técnicos da AIEA precisarão de vários dias para uma completa avaliação e análise de possíveis riscos.

115. **Gallardo Cristina**. Ukraine makes early ‘tactical gains’ in long battle to retake Kherson // Politico. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukrainian-troops-make-tactical-gains-toward-strategic-southern-city-of-kherson/> (02.09.2022 p.).

Western officials say ‘the signs are good’ so far as Kyiv’s forces seek to regain territory.

116. **Grove Thomas**, Gershkovich Evan. Russia Committed Potential Crimes Against Humanity With Forcible Transfers, Rights Group Says // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-committed-potential-crimes-against-humanity-with-forcible-transfers-rights-group-says-11662048942> (02.09.2022 p.).

Troops forced Ukrainian civilians into Russia and gathered their data in so-called filtration camps, Human Rights Watch reports.

117. **Kantchev Georgi**, Duehren Andrew. Russia to Keep Nord Stream Pipeline Shut, Citing Mechanical Problems // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-to-keep-nord-stream-pipeline-shut-citing-mechanical-problems->

[11662137957?mod=newsarchive_trending_now_article_pos3](https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-accuses-russia-of-hindering-access-to-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-11662116143)

(02.09.2022 p.).

Move comes hours after G-7 countries agreed to price cap for Russian crude and raises pressure on Europe as governments race to avoid energy shortages this winter.

118. **Lovett Ian**, Gershkovich Evan. Ukraine Accuses Russia of Hindering Access to Zaporizhzhia Nuclear Plant // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-accuses-russia-of-hindering-access-to-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-11662116143>

(02.09.2022 p.).

Russian side denies obstruction of U.N. inspectors; Ukraine's president says occupying forces did 'cynical things to deceive the mission'.

119. **Opositor** de Putin pede à Europa que resista porque sanções estão a ter efeito // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 02 Setembro. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/opositor-de-putin-pede-a-europa-que-resista-porque-sancoes-estao-a-ter-efeito?ref=DET_MaisVistasArea (02.09.2022 p.).

Vladimir Milov criticou medidas como dificultar a circulação no espaço europeu.

120. **Rappeport Alan**. Price Cap on Russian Oil Wins Backing of G7 Ministers // The New York Times. 2022. 02 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/02/business/economy/g7-russian-oil-price-cap.html> (02.09.2022 p.).

The proposal aims to stabilize unsettled energy markets in the wake of Russia's invasion of Ukraine. But it faces considerable obstacles.

121. **Zelensky** assegura que país está pronto para aumentar exportações de energia // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 02 Setembro. URL: <https://www.jn.pt/mundo/zelensky-assegura-que-pais-esta-pronto-para-aumentar-exportacoes-de-energia-15132717.html> (02.09.2022 p.).

O presidente da Ucrânia disse esta sexta-feira que o país está pronto para aumentar as exportações de energia para a Europa, realçando nesse sentido a importância da central de Zaporíjia funcionar em segurança e permanecer ligada à rede elétrica.

03 вересня /03 September /03 Septiembre /03 Settembre

122. **Balmforth Tom.** Russia, West step up energy war; Moscow accuses Ukraine of attacking nuclear plant // Reuters. 2022. 03 September. URL: <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/russia-west-step-up-energy-war-risk-nuclear-disaster-haunts-ukraine-2022-09-03/> (03.09.2022 p.).

Stepping up an energy war between Russia and the West, Moscow has announced it will keep its main gas pipeline to Germany shut and G7 countries said they planned a price cap on Russian oil exports.

123. **Chao-Fong Léonie, Cooney Christy.** Russia-Ukraine war: EU calls on Moscow to respect energy contracts; Ukraine ‘exploiting poor Russian leadership’ – live // The Guardian. 2022. 03 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/03/russia-ukraine-war-european-commission-rejects-russias-fallacious-reason-for-shutting-nord-stream-gas-pipeline> (03.09.2022 p.).

EU responds to Russia’s closure of Nord Stream gas pipeline; UK says Ukraine achieved ‘tactical surprise’ with counter-offensive.

124. **Cole Brendan.** Putin's New 3rd Army Corps Suffers Setbacks, Equipment Not Ready: Kyiv // Newsweek. 2022. 03 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-3rd-army-corps-setback-equipment-ukraine-intelligence-vladimir-putin-1739649> (03.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine has said that Russia's newest grouping reportedly on the move to the frontline in a bid bolster Moscow's war effort is months away from being combat ready.

125. **Cole Brendan.** Russia Loses 25 Tanks, 37 Armored Vehicles in a Single Day: Ukraine // Newsweek. 2022. 03 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-loses-25-tanks-armored-vehicles-single-day-ukraine-kyiv-kherson-1739622> (03.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine has said that Russia lost 25 tanks and 37 armored vehicles in a single day as it gave its latest estimates of Russian losses.

126. The **G7** plans to cap Russian oil prices // The Economist. 2022. 03 September. URL: <https://www.economist.com/europe/2022/09/03/the-g7-plans-to-cap-russian-oil-prices> (03.09.2022 p.).

It is far more difficult than it sounds.

127. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: Kiev dice que ya murieron 7.000 civiles y que Putin bombardea “con pasión maniaca” // Clarín. 2022. 03 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-kiev-dice-murieron-7-000-civiles-putin-bombardea-pasion-maniaca-0_OeulY9u7Ub.html (03.09.2022 p.).

La cifra hiela la sangre y retrata como ninguna el horror de la guerra en Ucrania. Más de 7.000 civiles murieron desde el inicio de la guerra, según información que dio a conocer hoy Kiev, a través del viceministro primero ucraniano del Interior, Yevhenii Yenin.

128. **Plummer Robert.** Rússia corta gás à Europa em meio a guerra e disputa por preços // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 03 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5034249-russia-corta-gas-a-europa-em-meio-a-guerra-e-disputa-por-precos.html> (03.09.2022 p.).

De acordo com o jornal Financial Times, a Gazprom já estava reduzindo o envio de gás pelo Nord Stream 1 desde junho. Nesses meses, o suprimento de gás chegou a ficar em apenas 20 % do volume normal.

129. **Ribeiro Ana Isabel.** Gazprom vai enviar gás para a Europa através da Ucrânia após paragem do Nord Stream 1 // Público. 2022. 03 Setembro. URL:

<https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/03/mundo/noticia/gazprom-vai-enviar-gas-europa-atraves-ucrania-apos-paragem-nord-stream-1-2019260>

(03.09.2022 p.).

A empresa estatal russa Gazprom informou que vai enviar 42,7 milhões de metros cúbicos de gás natural para a Europa através da Ucrânia.

130. **Santora Marc**, Kramer E. Andrew. Renewed Shelling Puts Nuclear Plant at Risk Despite U.N. Presence // The New York Times. 2022. 03 September. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/03/world/europe/zaporizhzhia-ukraine-iaea.html> (03.09.2022 p.).

The decision to keep monitors at the plant despite the obvious risks underscored what the International Atomic Energy Agency's leader called the "unprecedented" peril of the moment.

04 вересня /04 September /04 Septiembre /04 Setembro

131. **Coles Isabel**. Ukraine's Zelensky Rallies Europe Against Russia's 'Energy Attack' // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 04 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-zelensky-rallies-europe-against-russias-energy-attack-after-gas-cutoff-11662287651> (04.09.2022 p.).

Moscow shut vital Nord Stream pipeline as Ukraine presses attack in south.

132. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania**, en vivo: Moscú acusa a Kiev de intentar un ataque con drones en una central nuclear // Clarín. 2022. 04 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-numero-3-gobierno-chino-convertira-alta-visita-diplomatica-rusia-comienzo-invasion_0_7S7NLn64Jj.html (04.09.2022 p.).

133. **Ismay John**. How Russia Uses Low Tech in Its High-Tech Weapons // The New York Times. 2022. 04 September. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/04/us/politics/russia-missiles-ukraine.html>

(04.09.2022 p.).

Investigators who examined the electronics in Russia's newest cruise missiles and attack helicopters were surprised to find decades-old technology reused from earlier models.

134. **Lynch Suzanne.** Ukraine's prime minister taking Russia visa ban fight to Berlin, Brussels // Politico. 2022. 04 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-prime-minister-denys-shmyhal-russia-visa-ban-berlin-brussels/> (04.09.2022 p.).

'Visas have to be stopped,' Denys Shmyhal told POLITICO ahead of meetings with German and EU leaders.

135. **Russia-Ukraine War.** European Leaders Scramble to Ease Economic Pain of War // The New York Times. 2022. 04 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/04/world/ukraine-russia-war-news>

(04.09.2022 p.).

Chancellor Olaf Scholz announces a \$65 billion relief package in Germany. Other European nations try to fight rising prices, as fears of social unrest grow. Deadly shelling in the east offers a grim reminder of an ongoing battle. Ukraine presses its offensive in the south.

136. **Solomon Erica.** Wary of Cold Days and Hot Tempers, Europe's Leaders Vow Economic Relief // The New York Times. 2022. 04 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/04/world/europe/europe-economy-ukraine-war.html> (04.09.2022 p.).

Germany, Sweden and the Czech Republic announced measures to populations feeling the bite of rising inflation and energy costs tied to war in Ukraine.

137. **Timsit Annabelle, Villegas Paulina.** Ukraine live briefing: U.S. ambassador to Russia retiring; Germany announces \$65 billion in aid for energy crisis // The Washington Post. 2022. 04 September. URL:

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/04/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (04.09.2022 p.).

Europe is urgently preparing for the possibility that Russia will shut off its gas supply entirely, a potential act of retaliation for its support of Ukraine. Mykolaiv was struck by “massive” shelling overnight, the city’s mayor, Oleksandr Senkevych, said Sunday. Twenty-six residential buildings, three health facilities, two schools, a hotel and a museum were damaged in the strikes, Senkevych wrote on Telegram.

138. **Zelensky** confia em "relações estreitas" com novo primeiro-ministro britânico // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 04 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/zelensky-confia-em-relacoes-estreitas-com-novo-primeiro-ministro-britanico-15136848.html> (04.09.2022 p.).

Presidente ucraniano disse que seria uma prioridade endereçar um convite ao próximo primeiro-ministro britânico e admitiu que ficou preocupado quando soube que Johnson ia renunciar.

05 вересня /05 September /05 Septiembre /05 Setembro

139. **Borrell** alerta para redução dos arsenais militares na UE // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 05 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/borrell-alerta-para-reducao-dos-arsenais-militares-na-ue-15138858.html> (05.09.2022 p.).

O chefe da diplomacia da União Europeia (UE) alertou para a redução dos arsenais dos Estados-membros do bloco comunitário com a entrega de armas e munições à Ucrânia, para responder à invasão russa, apelando a uma maior coordenação.

140. **Chao-Fong Léonie**, Farrer Martin. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 194 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/05/russia->

[ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-194-of-the-invasion](#)

(05.09.2022 p.).

Zelenskiy claims progress in Ukraine's counter-offensive; IAEA inspectors to remain at Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant until at least Monday.

141. **Gijs Camille**. The fockers! Ben Stiller and Sean Penn banned by Russia // Politico. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/fockers-ben-stiller-sean-penn-ban-russia/>

(05.09.2022 p.).

Moscow targets Hollywood stars and US Secretary of Commerce Gina Raimondo on new list.

142. **Dulaney Chelsey**, Dave Sebastian. European Stocks Slip as Key Russian Gas Pipeline to Remain Closed // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/global-stocks-markets-dow-update-09-05-2022-11662370922> (05.09.2022 p.).

Gas price surge as Russia moves to further restrict Europe's energy supply.

143. **Russia's** crony capitalism disincentivises economic reform, says Konstantin Sonin // The Economist. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.economist.com/by-invitation/2022/09/05/russias-crony-capitalism-disincentivises-economic-reform-says-konstantin-sonin>

(05.09.2022 p.).

But without change Vladimir Putin will lose the war in Ukraine, reckons the Russian economist.

144. **Sheftalovich Zoya**, Cerulus Laurens. The chips are down: Putin scrambles for high-tech parts as his arsenal goes up in smoke // Politico. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/the-chips-are-down-russia-hunts-western-parts-to-run-its-war-machines/> (05.09.2022 p.).

List seen by POLITICO shows US and allies control chokepoint technologies sought by Moscow.

145. **Timsit Annabelle.** Ukraine live briefing: Kyiv claims areas ‘liberated’ in the south; Kremlin deflects blame for pipeline shutdown // The Washington Post. 2022. 05 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/05/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (05.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian officials suggest their long-promised counteroffensive in the south is making progress.

06 вересня /06 September /06 Septiembre /06 Setembro

146. **Chao-Fong Léonie,** Clinton Jane, Lock Samantha. Russia-Ukraine war: IAEA calls for security zone at Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant to prevent accident – live // The Guardian. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/06/russia-ukraine-war-un-to-publish-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant-report-live> (06.09.2022 p.).

IAEA says it is ‘gravely concerned’ about situation at nuclear facility in report on security at Russian-occupied plant.

147. **Cole Brendan.** Ukraine Reveals How It Took Down Russian Plane Without Firing a Missile // Newsweek. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/ukraine-took-down-russian-plane-without-missile-1740271> (06.09.2022 p.).

A Ukrainian army commander has said that his unit managed to down a Russian plane without firing a missile, according to the Ukrainian Ministry of Defense's ArmyINFORM outlet.

148. La **escasez** de soldados en Rusia es tan grave que estaría reclutando personas sin hogar e indultando a criminales para luchar en Ucrania // ABC Internacional. 2022. 06 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.abc.es/internacional/escasez-soldados-rusia-grave-reclutando->

[personas-hogar-20220906094016-nt.html?dicbo=v2-bb3f3b50f0c8f7b6184a1548d7e0bc41](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/06/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/) (06.09.2022 p.).

El ejército ruso está reclutando soldados en refugios para personas sin hogar y considerando seriamente alistar criminales convictos.

149. **Francis Ellen**, Nichols Kendra, Hudson John, Rauhala Emily, Parker Claire. Ukraine live briefing: U.N. inspectors warn of ‘constant threat’ from shelling in nuclear plant report // The Washington Post. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/06/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (06.09.2022 p.).

The International Atomic Energy Agency released its highly anticipated assessment of the situation at Europe’s largest nuclear power plant Tuesday, warning that ongoing shelling poses a “constant threat to nuclear safety,” including the release of radioactive materials into the environment.

150. **Lobo-Fernandes Luís**. Tucídides e a invasão da Ucrânia: a actualidade de um grande clássico // Público. 2022. 06 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/06/culturaipsilon/opiniaio/tucidides-invasao-ucrania-actualidade-classico-2019466> (06.09.2022 p.).

A História da Guerra do Peloponeso de Tucídides, um dos grandes clássicos do pensamento estratégico adquire uma importância acrescida para a análise da política internacional no contexto da repugnante invasão da Ucrânia.

151. **Mayer Chloe**. How Ukraine's War of Attrition is 'Degrading' Russia's Army // Newsweek. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-ukraine-war-attrition-1740299> (06.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's relentless efforts to push back Russian troops in occupied southern areas of the country are so effective they are now "tangibly degrading

Russian logistics and administrative capabilities," according to American analysts.

152. **Norman Laurence.** U.N. Atomic Agency Details Zaporizhzhia Nuclear Site Damage, Urges Safety Zone // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/u-n-atomic-agency-details-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-site-damage-urges-safety-zone-11662484238> (06.09.2022 p.).

The IAEA's report warns of high-stress conditions for power-plant staff that could lead to increased human error.

153. **Strozewski Zoe.** Russia Has 'No Way' to Replenish Critically Low Missile Supply: Ukraine PM // Newsweek. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-no-way-replenish-missile-supply-ukraine-war-denys-shmyhal-1740259> (06.09.2022 p.).

Russia has "no way" of replenishing its supply of hypersonic missiles because of sanctions that are choking its stock of high-tech microchip equipment, according to a top Ukraine official.

154. **Suliman Adela,** Hudson John. Russia buying weapons from North Korea for Ukraine war, U.S. intelligence says // The Washington Post. 2022. 06 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/06/north-korea-russia-weapons-ukraine/> (06.09.2022 p.).

As the war in Ukraine lurches toward the 200-day mark, Russia is turning to global pariah state North Korea to purchase Soviet-era weapons, according to a newly declassified U.S. intelligence report.

155. **Volz Dustin.** Russia's War on Ukraine Deepens International Cyber-Defense Cooperation // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 06 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-war-on-ukraine-deepens-international-cyber-defense-cooperation-11662436289?mod=Searchresults_pos2&page=1 (06.09.2022 p.).

U.S.-led efforts to secure Ukraine's cyber defenses have fueled interest in broader collaboration to thwart cyberattacks.

07 вересня /07 September /07 Septiembre /07 Setembro

156. **Berger Miriam.** Ukraine military chief says 'limited' nuclear war cannot be ruled out // The Washington Post. 2022. 07 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/07/ukraine-russia-nuclear-attacks-crimea/> (07.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's top military chief warned Wednesday that a "limited" nuclear war between Russia and the West cannot be discounted, a scenario with grave global implications.

157. **Dixon Robyn.** Russians back war in Ukraine, but report finds notable opposition // The Washington Post. 2022. 07 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/07/russia-war-ukraine-public-opinion/> (07.09.2022 p.).

Russian public support for the war against Ukraine, while sky-high, is less solid than statistics generally suggest, according to an analysis by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and has fallen in recent months with some supporters saying they are ambivalent, anxious, shocked or fearful about the ongoing military campaign.

158. Un **jubilado** ucraniano derribó un avión ruso de 85 millones de dólares // *Diário26*. 2022. 07 September. URL: <https://www.diario26.com/326061--un-jubilado-ucraniano-derribo-un-avion-ruso-de-85-millones-de-dolares> (07.09.2022 p.).

Fue reconocido en Ucrania como un héroe, recibió una medalla por su "ayuda en la protección de la frontera estatal".

159. **Juckno Whitney, Hassan Jennifer.** Ukraine live briefing: NATO to 'pay a price' for backing Kyiv; Zelensky seeks nuclear plant safe zone

// The Washington Post. 2022. 07 September. URL:
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/07/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (07.09.2022 p.).

NATO countries will “pay a price” this winter for supporting Ukraine, Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg warned in an op-ed on Wednesday, urging Europe to “stay the course” as Russia shuts off natural gas flow to the continent.

160. **Nechepurenko Ivan**, Troianovski Anton. Dismissing Losses in Ukraine, Putin Says Russia Is Gaining From War // The New York Times. 2022. 07 September. URL:
<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/07/world/europe/russia-ukraine-putin.html> (07.09.2022 p.).

Defiant against the West and despite the heavy blows to his economy and military, President Vladimir V. Putin said Russia had “not lost anything” from its invasion of Ukraine.

161. **Qual** o risco de desastre na maior usina nuclear da Europa? // Correio Braziliense. // 2022. 07 Setembro. URL:
<https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5035157-qual-o-risco-de-desastre-na-maior-usina-nuclear-da-europa.html> (07.09.2022 p.).

A Rússia tomou a usina nuclear de Zaporizhzhia no início de março, na segunda semana de sua invasão da Ucrânia.

162. **Sauer Pjotr**, Koshiw Isobel. Ukraine launches surprise counterattack in Kharkiv region // The Guardian. 2022. 07 September. URL:
<https://www.theguardian.com/global/2022/sep/07/ukraine-launches-surprise-counterattack-kharkiv-region-russia> (07.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine has launched a surprise counterattack in the north-east Kharkiv region, stretching Russian forces who are also facing Ukrainian attacks in the south.

08 вересня /08 September /08 Septiembre /08 Setembro

163. **Avó César.** Putin diz que nada perdeu. Kiev apela para a desocupação da Crimeia // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 08 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/putin-diz-que-nada-perdeu-kiev-apela-para-a-desocupacao-da-crimeaia-15146323.html> (08.09.2022 p.).

Para o líder russo a iniciativa da Comissão Europeia em limitar o preço do petróleo e gás russo é "completamente estúpida".

164. **Crowley Michael.** In a Surprise Visit to Ukraine, Blinken Offers Aid and Encouragement // The New York Times. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/08/world/europe/kyiv-blinken-ukraine-zelensky.html> (08.09.2022 p.).

At a "pivotal moment" as a counteroffensive makes gains, the secretary of state pledged \$2.8 billion more in military aid to Ukraine and allies.

165. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: visita sorpresa del secretario de Estado de EE.UU. a Kiev y un millonario anuncio de ayuda // Clarín. 2022. 08 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-visita-sorpresa-secretario-ee-uu-kiev-millonario-anuncio-ayuda_0_he57cQH8C.html (08.09.2022 p.).

El secretario de Estado estadounidense Antony Blinken realizó este jueves una visita sorpresa a Kiev, coincidiendo con el anuncio de Estados Unidos de una nueva ayuda militar de casi 2.700 millones de dólares a Ucrania y sus vecinos.

166. **Hundreds** of thousands of Ukrainians forced to Russia, U.S. claims // Politico. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/08/ukraine-forced-russia-deport-united-nations-00055394> (08.09.2022 p.).

The U.S. said Wednesday it has evidence that "hundreds of thousands" of Ukrainian citizens have been interrogated, detained and forcibly deported to

Russia in “a series of horrors” overseen by officials from Russia’s presidency.

167. **Koc Cagan**, Shiryayevskaya Anna. New Gas Terminals Arrive to Ease Putin’s Grip on Europe // Bloomberg. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-08/europe-s-wave-of-floating-gas-terminals-kicks-off-in-dutch-port?fromMostRead=true&leadSource=uverify%20wall> (08.09.2022 p.).

Two specialist vessels will be in Eemshaven for five years. Floating LNG storage seen key to cutting Russian gas use.

168. **Krugman Paul**. Wartime Economics Comes to Europe // The New York Times. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/08/opinion/europe-russia-energy.html> (08.09.2022 p.).

The West isn’t exactly at war with Russia. However, it isn’t exactly not at war, either. Western weapons have helped Ukraine to stall Russia’s invasion and even to counterattack, while Western economic sanctions have clearly created serious problems for Russian industry.

169. **Lamothe Dan**. U.S. dials up shipments of radar-hunting missiles for Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/09/08/ukraine-harms-missiles/> (08.09.2022 p.).

The Biden administration is sending the Ukrainian military more radar-hunting missiles, U.S. officials said Thursday, a move intended to bolster its aerial-attack capabilities against invading Russian forces.

170. **Norman Laurence**. Baltic States, Poland to Cut Land Route to EU for Most Russian Visa Holders // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/baltic-states-poland-to-cut-land-route-to-eu-for-most-russian-visa-holders-11662646846> (08.09.2022 p.).

Measure would be toughest yet to stop Russian tourists coming to the bloc.

171. **Risco** atômico: Ucrânia quer capacetes azuis em usina nuclear // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 08 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5035194-risco-atomico-ucrania-quer-capacetes-azuis-em-usina-nuclear.html> (08.09.2022 p.).

Diretor de operadora responsável pela central de Zaporizhzhia, ocupada pelas tropas russas e alvo de bombardeios, pede o envio de soldados das Nações Unidas e a criação de uma zona de segurança. Cresce o temor de vazamento de radiação.

172. **Rogin Josh.** Putin is trying to build a new axis of autocrats // The Washington Post. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/09/08/russia-china-iran-alliance-dictators/> (08.09.2022 p.).

Taking a page from the Western alliance-building playbook, Russian President Vladimir Putin is devoting considerable time and energy to fostering a new axis of autocrats that is bringing Moscow into ever tighter collaboration with China, North Korea and Iran.

173. **Sánchez Rosalía.** Putin redobla sus amenazas ante la desunión de sus aliados // ABC Internacional. 2022. 08 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.abc.es/internacional/rusia-amenaza-congelar-suministro-ante-desunion-socios-20220908213347-nt.html> (08.09.2022 p.).

Moscú advierte que no permitirá la exportación de cereales en diciembre y que cortará el gas si se topa su precio. Cae el apoyo a las sanciones a Rusia en Alemania y otros países de la UE, y crecen las disensiones entre viejos aliados.

174. **Stern L. David.** Ukrainian hit squads target Russian occupiers and collaborators // The Washington Post. 2022. 08 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/08/ukraine-assassinations-occupied-territory-russia/> (08.09.2022 p.).

For anyone contemplating a top administrative position in the Russian-occupied territories in Ukraine, Kyiv authorities have a message: Be afraid. Very afraid.

09 серпня /09 September /09 Septiembre /09 Settembre

175. **Cooney Christy**. Ukraine-Russia war live: Zelenskiy hails ‘liberating’ counteroffensive as pressure on Russian troops continues // The Guardian. 2022. 09 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/09/ukraine-russia-war-live-zelenskiy-counteroffensive-pressure-russian-troops> (09.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian president praises fresh announcements of military aid from US and EU.

176. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania**, en vivo: la ONU presenta un duro documento sobre desapariciones forzadas en Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 09 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-onu-presenta-duro-documento-desapariciones-forzadas-ucrania_0_3B0MM1aWUt.html (09.09.2022 p.).

Sigue el conflicto bélico, que ya se acerca a los 200 días de combates.

177. **Hopkins Valerie**, Troianovski Anton, Lobzina Alina. Russia Holds First Elections Since Ukraine Invasion, but Opposition Is Mostly Absent // The New York Times. 2022. 09 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/09/world/europe/russia-elections.html> (09.09.2022 p.).

Voters are choosing local and regional governments, but the ranks of opposition candidates have been severely depleted by jail and exile.

178. **Middleton Joe**, Cooney Christy, Lock Samantha. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 198 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 09 September. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/09/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-198-of-the-invasion> (09.09.2022 p.).

Antony Blinken visits Kyiv as US pledges nearly \$2.7bn in new military aid; Zelenskiy says 1,000 sq km recaptured; Poland and Baltic nations restrict entry for Russians.

179. **Simmons M. Ann.** In Russia's Poorest Regions, War in Ukraine Exact Heavy Toll // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 09 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/in-russias-poorest-regions-war-in-ukraine-exacts-heavy-toll-11662722109?mod=Searchresults_pos1&page=1 (09.09.2022 p.).

Many of the dead come from Siberia and other far-flung regions with fewer opportunities.

180. **Tiago Marques Mariana.** Kiev exige a Moscovo indemnização superior a 300 mil milhões de euros pela invasão // Público. 2022. 09 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/09/mundo/noticia/kiev-exige-moscovo-indemnizacao-superior-300-mil-milhoes-euros-invasao-2019941> (09.09.2022 p.).

Acompanhe as últimas notícias da invasão da Ucrânia.

181. **Ukraine** Latest: Zelenskiy Lauds Army Gains; EU's Energy Plans // Bloomberg. 2022. 09 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-09/ukraine-latest-zelenskiy-sees-army-gains-polish-premier-visit?leadSource=verify%20wall> (09.09.2022 p.).

European sanctions on Russia are “very much efficient” and demonstrate the unity of the continent's leaders in their resolve, French Finance Minister Bruno le Maire said.

182. **União Europeia** suspende formalmente acordo de vistos com Rússia // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 09 Setembro. URL:

<https://www.dn.pt/internacional/uniao-europeia-suspende-formalmente-acordo-de-vistos-com-russia-15150574.html> (09.09.2022 p.).

A suspensão do acordo, que vigorava desde 2007, significa que os cidadãos russos deixarão de ter facilidades quando solicitarem um visto de curta duração para o espaço Schengen de livre circulação, passando a ser aplicadas as regras gerais do código de vistos.

10 септя /10 September /10 Septiembre /10 Setembro

183. **Avó César.** Tropas russas em retirada no nordeste antes da "avalanche" prometida por Kiev // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 10 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/tropas-russas-em-retirada-no-nordeste-antes-da-avalanche-prometida-por-kiev-15154739.html> (10.09.2022 p.).

Moscovo diz que recuo estava programado. Avanço ucraniano chega ao Donbass.

184. **Grove Thomas.** In Major Advance, Ukraine Drives Russians Out of Key Eastern City // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 10 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/in-major-advance-ukraine-drives-russians-out-of-key-eastern-city-11662807160> (10.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine marks its biggest strategic gain since mounting offensive this week, closing in on vital town and cutting off supplies to thousands of Russian troops.

185. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: fuerzas ucranianas dicen haber reconquistado ciudad clave de Kupiansk, en el este del país // Clarín. 2022. 10 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-fuerzas-ucranianas-dicen-reconquistado-ciudad-clave-kupiansk-pais_0_toprIrwso6.html (10.09.2022 p.).

Desde Kiev afirman que sus soldados sorprendieron al ejército de Putin con su avanzada.

186. **Kalik Larisa**, Ames Nick. ‘I have no idea what to do’: war-torn towns around Kyiv fear bitter winter // The Guardian. 2022. 10 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/10/towns-kyiv-winter-russia-borodianska-potashnya-ukraine> (10.09.2022 p.).

Residents of towns occupied by Russia in early phase of war say homes still need rebuilding.

187. **Kiev** anuncia ter recuperado Kupiansk, no leste do país // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 10 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/kyiv-anuncia-ter-recuperado-kupiansk-no-leste-do-pais-15153862.html> (10.09.2022 p.).

As forças ucranianas anunciaram este sábado ter recuperado a cidade de Kupiansk, no leste da Ucrânia, uma localidade chave nas mãos do exército russo há vários meses, adiantou a AFP.

188. **Kramer E. Andrew**. For Ukraine, the Fight Is Often a Game of Bridges // The New York Times. 2022. 10 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/10/world/europe/ukraine-kherson-pontoon-bridges.html> (10.09.2022 p.).

The southern counteroffensive has been a painstaking battle of river crossings, with pontoon bridges as prime targets for both sides. But so far, it is Ukraine that has advanced.

189. **Ramos Ricardo**. Rússia admite revés na região de Kharkiv // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 10 Setembro. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/russia-admite-reves-na-regiao-de-kharkiv?ref=Mundo_DestaquesPrincipais (10.09.2022 p.).

Avanços dos últimos dias são “vitória substancial” para a Ucrânia, diz responsável russo.

190. **Ukraine** Latest: Kharkiv-Area Offensive Gaining More Momentum // Bloomberg. 2022. 10 September. URL:

<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-10/ukraine-latest-kharkiv-area-offensive-retakes-more-territory?leadSource=verify%20wall>

(10.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskiy said the nation's army has recaptured "more than 30 settlements" in the Kharkiv region, with units of the National Police moving in as Russian forces are expelled. The Institute for the Study of War estimates Ukraine has recaptured some 2,500 square kilometers (965 square miles) of territory around Kharkiv. Kyiv's forces may have liberated Kupyansk and Izyum on Saturday.

11 вересня /11 September /11 Septiembre /11 Settembre

191. **Anglesey Anders.** How Europe Could Undermine Vladimir Putin's Plan To Hold Energy Hostage // Newsweek. 2022. 11 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/how-europe-undermine-vladimir-putin-plan-energy-gas-hostage-1741858>.

European leaders have assessed several ways they can undermine Vladimir Putin's efforts to hold the continent hostage over energy amid the ongoing war in Ukraine.

192. **Borrell** lamenta que Putin o desqualifique "direta e pessoalmente" // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 11 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/borrell-lamenta-que-putin-o-desqualifique-direta-e-pessoalmente-15155785.html> (11.09.2022 p.).

O alto representante de Política Exterior e Segurança Comum da União Europeia (UE), Josep Borrell, lamentou hoje, em Nairobi, que o presidente da Rússia, Vladimir Putin, o tenha desqualificado esta semana "direta e pessoalmente".

193. **Guillot Louise.** France-Romania deal to export more grain from Ukraine to be signed Monday // Politico. 2022. 11 September. URL:

<https://www.politico.eu/article/france-romania-deal-to-export-more-grain-from-ukraine-to-be-signed-monday/> (11.09.2022 p.).

Agreement comes after Russia threatened to limit grain shipments through the Black Sea.

194. **Kramer E. Andrew.** Live Updates: Ukraine Claims More Ground in Blitz in Northeast // The New York Times. 2022. 11 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/11/world/ukraine-russia-war> (11.09.2022 p.).

The Ukrainian military was poised to advance on more towns held by Russians after days of fighting that have reshaped the war.

195. **Michaels Daniel,** Marson James. Ukraine's Rout of Russian Forces Poses Challenge of How to Exploit Gains // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 11 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-claims-fresh-gains-against-russian-forces-in-countrys-east-11662893011?mod=newsarchive_trending_now_article_pos2 (11.09.2022 p.).

Kyiv's latest offensive has returned more than 1,000 square miles to Ukrainian control, says military chief.

196. **Oliver Christian.** Zelenskyy: Winter gas standoff will be most 'crucial' period in EU history // Politico. 2022. 11 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/zelenskyy-winter-gas-test-will-be-more-crucial-than-eu-history-to-date/> (11.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's leader insists the EU should begin membership talks with Kyiv in the spring.

197. **Putin** adverte Macron sobre 'consequências catastróficas' de ataques ucranianos a Zaporizhia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 11 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5036036-putin-adverte-macron-sobre-consequencias-catastroficas-de-ataques-ucranianos-a-zaporizhia.html> (11.09.2022 p.).

Putin chamou a atenção para "ataques ucranianos regulares às usinas de Zaporizhzhia, incluindo o descarte de resíduos radioativos, que podem levar a consequências catastróficas".

198. **Ukraine** Latest: Russia Cedes Ground in Possible Turning Point // Bloomberg. 2022. 11 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-11/ukraine-latest-atomic-plant-shut-safely-after-power-restored?leadSource=verify%20wall>

(11.09.2022 p.).

Kyiv's forces continue to advance in the Kharkiv region, where they've rapidly expelled Moscow's troops from several key cities in less than a week.

199. **Várias** pessoas fugiram de região ucraniana de Kharkiv para a Rússia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 11 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5036032-varias-pessoas-fugiram-de-regiao-ucraniana-de-kharkiv-para-a-russia.html>

(11.09.2022 p.).

No início deste mês, o exército ucraniano anunciou pela primeira vez uma contraofensiva no sul, antes de fazer um avanço surpresa nesta semana contra as linhas russas no nordeste.

12 вересня /12 September /12 Septiembre /12 Setembro

200. **Guillot Louise**. UN nuclear watchdog lays out plan for protection zone around Zaporizhzhia plant // Politico. 2022. 12 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/un-nuclear-plan-protection-zaporizhzhia-plant-ukraine/> (12.09.2022 p.).

IAEA chief says Ukraine and Russia have shown interest in the agreement.

201. **Hecimovic Arnel**. Russian military equipment abandoned in Ukrainian counteroffensive – in pictures // The Guardian. 2022. 12 September. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/gallery/2022/sep/12/russian-military-equipment-abandoned-in-ukrainian-counteroffensive-in-pictures>

(12.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's forces recapture hundreds of square miles and scores of equipment and ammunition from Russian troops.

202. **Kiev** avança em contraofensiva e Rússia promete combater até alcançar objetivos // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 12 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/kyiv-avanca-em-contraofensiva-e-russia-promete-lutar-ate-alcancar-objetivos-15157955.html> (12.09.2022 p.).

A Ucrânia anunciou já ter recuperado quase 3000 quilómetros quadrados do seu território desde o início de setembro e garante que as forças russas estão a fugir das suas posições.

203. **Pincha João Pedro**. Apesar dos avanços rápidos da Ucrânia, “a guerra não se irá resolver nos próximos meses” // Público. 2022. 12 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/12/mundo/noticia/apesar-avancos-rapidos-ucrania-guerra-nao-ira-resolver-proximos-meses-2020300>

(12.09.2022 p.).

Ucranianos dizem ter conseguido reconquistar 3000 quilómetros quadrados na região de Kharkiv em apenas seis dias, mas o conflito está longe de acabar. Críticas à estratégia na televisão russa são um sinal de que “o regime está provavelmente mais frágil”, diz analista.

204. **Tiago Marques Mariana**. Ucrânia diz que já recuperou mais de 40 povoações na região de Kharkiv // Público. 2022. 12 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/12/mundo/noticia/ucrania-ja-recuperou-40-povoacoes-regiao-kharkiv-2020186> (12.09.2022 p.).

Acompanhe a últimas notícias sobre a invasão da Ucrânia.

13 вересня /13 September /13 Septiembre /13 Setembro

205. **Averchuk Rostyslav**. Rusia pasa a la defensiva en el este de Ucrania // La Razón. 2022. 13 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.larazon.es/internacional/europa/20220913/gf7judojz3bgov3y2pngr7e.html> (13.09.2022 p.).

Tras liberar gran parte de Jarkiv, el Ejército ucraniano recupera la iniciativa militar en Donbás. Moscú responde con ataques contra la infraestructura eléctrica.

206. **Barnes E. Julian**, Schmitt Eric, Cooper Helene. The Critical Moment Behind Ukraine's Rapid Advance // The New York Times. 2022. 13 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/13/us/politics/ukraine-russia-pentagon.html> (13.09.2022 p.).

The strategy behind Ukraine's rapid military gains in recent days began to take shape months ago during a series of intense conversations between Ukrainian and U.S. officials about the way forward in the war against Russia, according to American officials.

207. **Begonha Bacelar Ana**. Sanna Marin: “Mesmo que a guerra acabasse hoje, a nossa confiança [na Rússia] não seria restaurada” // Público. 2022. 13 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/13/mundo/noticia/sanna-marin-guerra-acabasse-hoje-confianca-russia-nao-restaurada-2020356> (13.09.2022 p.).

No sexto debate “Isto é Europa” do Parlamento Europeu, primeira-ministra finlandesa defendeu reforço da União Europeia na resposta à guerra na Ucrânia e ao agravamento dos preços da energia.

208. **Bigg Mpoke Matthew**. Las difíciles decisiones de los comandantes rusos // Clarín. 2022. 13 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/new-york-times-international-weekly/dificiles-decisiones-comandantes-rusos_0_M54snenL5V.html (13.09.2022 p.).

Los sorprendentes avances realizados por Ucrania para recuperar territorio en el noreste presentan a los comandantes militares rusos una serie de opciones desagradables.

209. **Cantelmi Marcelo**. Todo lo que sucede por detrás de la retirada rusa en Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 13 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/suscripciones/landinghpw.html?apw-origin=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.clarin.com%2Fmundo%2Fsucede-detras-retirada-rusa-ucrania_0_d4VsD8ZWg5.html&wb=PW_HARDPW (13.09.2022 p.).

210. **Coles Isabel**. Ukrainians Move to Unravel Russian Occupation in Recaptured Villages // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 13 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukrainians-move-to-unravel-russian-occupation-in-recaptured-villages-11662989607> (13.09.2022 p.).

Residents have wasted no time in erasing the marks of Russia's presence.

211. **EUA** diz ser "demasiado cedo" para avaliar resultado de contraofensiva no nordeste da Ucrânia // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 13 Setembro. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mais-cm/especiais/guerra-na-ucrania/detalhe/eua-diz-ser-demasiado-cedo-para-avaliar-resultado-de-contraofensiva-no-nordeste-da-ucrania?ref=GuerranaUcr%C3%A2nia_DestaquesPrincipais (13.09.2022 p.).

Secretário de Estado norte-americano diz que "os russos mantêm forças muito significativas na Ucrânia, bem como equipamentos e munições".

212. **Khurshudyan Isabelle**. Ukrainian offensive thwarted Russia's annexation plans in Kharkiv // The Washington Post. 2022. 13 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/13/ukraine-russia-war-kremlin-battlefield/> (13.09.2022 p.).

In liberated towns and villages, occupation officials were already imposing Russian school curriculum.

213. **Refugiados** ucranianos impulsam aumento de contas de serviços mínimos bancários // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 13 Setembro. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/economia/detalhe/refugiados-ucranianos-impulsionam-aumento-de-contas-de-servicos-minimos-bancarios?ref=GuerranaUcr%C3%A2nia_DestaquesPrincipais (13.09.2022 p.).

Banco de Portugal revela um aumento de 13% em 30 de junho deste ano face ao final de 2021.

14 вересня /14 September /14 Septiembre /14 Setembro

214. **Barigazzi Jacopo**, Bayer Lili. East-West divide over von der Leyen's Russia mea culpa // Politico. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/von-der-leyens-russia-mea-culpa-gets-kremlinology-treatment/> (14.09.2022 p.).

EU members were instantly jockeying to cast the remarks as either a call for action, or simply a reflection on the past.

215. **Belam Martin**, Farrer Martin. Russia-Ukraine war live: Russia 'almost certainly' getting weapons from Iran and North Korea; Kyiv aims to consolidate gains // The Guardian. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/14/russia-ukraine-war-latest-kyiv-aims-to-consolidate-gains-in-kharkiv-biden-says-war-will-be-long-haul-live> (14.09.2022 p.).

Russia has probably used Iranian drones for first time, says UK; Zelenskiy says 'stabilisation' ongoing in regained territory.

216. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: visita de Volodímir Zelenski a una ciudad clave en el este que fue arrebatada a los rusos // Clarín. 2022. 14 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania->

[vivo-visita-volodimir-zelenski-ciudad-clave-arrebatada-rusos_0_wUW1sdlDfJ.html](#) (14.09.2022 p.).

El presidente ucraniano recorrió Iziium, en la región de Járkov, que fue recuperada tras la contraofensiva de Kiev.

217. **Kremlin** vê como ameaça projeto de garantias de segurança proposto pela Ucrânia // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 14 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/kremlin-ve-como-ameaca-projeto-de-garantias-de-seguranca-proposto-pela-ucrania-15164124.html> (14.09.2022 p.).

Rússia diz que o projeto não prevê o estatuto neutral da Ucrânia.

218. **Kulakevich Tatsiana**. Four reasons Belarus isn't likely to send troops to Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2022/09/14/belarus-russia-ukraine-putin-lukashenko/> (14.09.2022 p.).

Fighting Russia's war would not help Lukashenko stay in power.

219. **Maduro** diz que Venezuela 'está pronta' para 'abastecer' demanda mundial de petróleo // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 14 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5036909-maduro-diz-que-venezuela-esta-pronta-para-abastecer-demanda-mundial-de-petroleo.html> (14.09.2022 p.).

A Venezuela está "pronta e preparada" para "abastecer o mercado mundial de petróleo e gás", disse o presidente Nicolás Maduro nesta quarta-feira (14), condenando a crise gerada pelas sanções "irracionais" contra o petróleo russo após a invasão da Ucrânia.

220. **Malsin Jared**. Putin, Erdogan to Meet Amid Questions Over Ukraine Grain Deal // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/putin-erdogan-to-meet-amid-questions-over-ukraine-grain-deal-11663147802> (14.09.2022 p.).

Russian leader has criticized agreement to allow exports from Odessa, partly brokered by Turkey, as helping West at expense of poorer nations.

221. **Pietsch Bryan**, Suliman Adela. Ukraine live briefing: Zelensky visits reclaimed Izyum; Biden warns of ‘long haul’ // The Washington Post. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/14/russia-ukraine-war-putin-latest-updates/> (14.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky made a surprise visit Wednesday to Izyum, a strategic town in the northeastern Kharkiv region, where he thanked troops for liberating the area from Russian forces and vowed that the country’s blue and yellow flag would fly again “in every Ukrainian city and village.”

222. **Russia** Quietly Adds Up ‘Direct Losses’ From Financial Sanctions // Bloomberg. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-14/russia-quietly-adds-up-direct-losses-from-financial-sanctions?leadSource=verify%20wall> (14.09.2022 p.).

Estimate covers financial sector hit, excludes broader economy. Finance Ministry document comes amid upbeat public claims.

223. **Tondo Lorenzo**, Koshiw Isobel. ‘People disappeared’: Iziium’s residents on Russia’s occupation // The Guardian. 2022. 14 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/14/people-disappeared-izium-residents-on-russias-occupation> (14.09.2022 p.).

After Ukrainian forces recapture the town, its people say Russians came knowing who they wanted and took them away.

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224. **Armar** a Ucrânia é 'moralmente aceitável' dependendo das condições, diz papa // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 15 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5037125-armar-a-ucrania-e-moralmente-aceitavel-dependendo-das-condicoes-diz-papa.html> (15.09.2022 p.).

"Mas isso pode ser imoral se for feito com a intenção de provocar mais guerras ou vender mais armas, ou de se desfazer de armas que não são mais úteis", disse o pontífice.

225. **Belam Martin**, Coulter Michael. Russia-Ukraine war live: floods receding in Kryvyi Rih after missiles hit dam at Zelenskiy's home town // The Guardian. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/15/russia-ukraine-war-live-updates-flooding-in-kryvyi-rih-after-missiles-hit-dam-at-zelenskiys-home-town> (15.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine president condemns attack on civilian infrastructure that saw water overflow dam.

226. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: difunden un video de un violento reclutamiento de presos rusos para luchar en Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 15 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-difunden-video-violento-reclutamiento-presos-rusos-luchar-ucrania_0_2hZ5lj4G60.html (15.09.2022 p.).

El video fue publicado por el equipo del encarcelado líder opositor ruso, Alexéi Navalni.

227. **Lau Stuart**. Putin admits China has 'questions' and 'concerns' about Ukraine war // Politico. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/putin-admits-china-has-questions-and-concerns-about-ukraine-war/> (15.09.2022 p.).

China makes no reference to Ukraine in its statement after a Putin-Xi meeting.

228. **Russian** Invasion of Ukraine Putin Alludes to China's 'Concerns' Over Ukraine War // The New York Times. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/15/world/ukraine-russia-war> (15.09.2022 p.).

Putin acknowledges China may have "questions and concerns" about the war.

229. **Tharoor Ishaan**. As Ukraine advances, Putin backs further into a corner // The Washington Post. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/15/ukraine-advance-putin-counteroffensive-mcmaster/> (15.09.2022 p.).

The war in Ukraine may be entering a decisive new phase.

230. **Trofimov Yaroslav**. Ukraine Battles Flooding After Russian Strike on Dam // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-battles-flooding-after-russian-strike-on-dam-11663241695> (15.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian authorities have been able to contain the damage, restoring normal services in a matter of hours.

231. **Vladimir** Putin's war is failing. The West should help it fail faster // The Economist. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.economist.com/leaders/2022/09/15/vladimir-putins-war-is-failing-the-west-should-help-it-fail-faster> (15.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's friends should reinforce its success by sending more and better weapons.

232. **Von der Burchard Hans**. Olaf Scholz: German weapons were 'decisive' in Ukraine's recent successes // Politico. 2022. 15 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/olaf-scholz-german-weapons-were-decisive-for-ukraines-recent-successes/> (15.09.2022 p.).

Germany's chancellor also says he sees no change in Vladimir Putin's attitude, despite Kharkiv defeats.

233. **Von der Leyen** em Kiev para negociação cooperação mais estreita com a Ucrânia // Diário De Notícias. 2022. 15 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/von-der-leyen-em-kiev-para-negociacao-cooperacao-mais-estreita-com-a-ucrania-15166631.html> (15.09.2022 p.).

Presidente da Comissão Europeia pela terceira vez na capital ucraniana desde o início da guerra. "Muita coisa mudou", disse.

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234. **Craveiro Rodrigo**. Presidente da China endurece o tom sobre a guerra na Ucrânia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 16 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5037080-presidente-da-china-endurece-o-tom-sobre-a-guerra-na-ucrania.html> (16.09.2022 p.).

Em reunião com o líder da China, presidente da Rússia reconhece que aliado mostrou preocupação sobre conflito na Ucrânia e criticou tentativas de criar "mundo unipolar". Especialistas avaliam impacto nas relações entre países.

235. **Daalder Ivo**. Putin's NATO bungle // Politico. 2022. 16 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/putins-nato-bungle/> (16.09.2022 p.).

Russia's actions have unwittingly cemented American support for both Europe and the Alliance, bolstering transatlantic solidarity.

236. **Guerra Rusia Ucrania**. Día 205 de la guerra: exhuman fosas comunes en la región de Kharkiv, recientemente liberada por las Fuerzas Armadas de Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 16 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/fotogalerias/guerra-rusia-ucrania-dia-205-guerra-fuerzas-ucranianas-logrado-avances-rapidos-ultimos-dias-recuperando-grandes-areas-rusia_54c4v9SPwZW.html (16.09.2022 p.).

237. **Lau Stuart**, Saeed Saim. India's Modi tells Putin: This is 'not the era for war' // Politico. 2022. 16 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/narendra-modi-tells-vladimir-putin-war-has-no-place-in-todays-era/> (16.09.2022 p.).

It's the second setback for Moscow, a day after Putin admitted China's Xi has 'questions' over his Ukraine war.

238. **Mais** de 400 corpos encontrados em vala comum na cidade ucraniana de Iziium // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 16 Setembro. URL: https://www.cmjornal.pt/mundo/detalhe/mais-de-400-corpos-encontrados-em-vala-comum-na-cidade-de-izium-ucrania?ref=Mundo_BlocoemDestaque (16.09.2022 p.).

Cidade já esteve sob domínio russo mas já foi reconquistada pela Ucrânia.

239. **Russian** Invasion of Ukraine. Mass Grave Site With 440 Bodies Found in Iziium, Ukraine Says // The New York Times. 2022. 16 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/16/world/ukraine-russia-war> (16.09.2022 p.). *A mass grave site is found in recently reclaimed Iziium.*

Residents describe Russia's deadly siege of Iziium and months of terror that followed.